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## AFRICA AND AFRICANS IN THE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL LAW: FACTS AND FIGURES

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To assess the place of Africa in the elaboration, application and development of international law, it seemed useful to take stock of the presence of Africa and Africans within certain institutions. The data gathered and presented here does not pretend to be exhaustive, but presents an instantaneous, fragmented but revealing vision of the place that Africa occupies within international law, 60 years after independence. Although this was not the objective at the beginning of this work, in compiling the data in the tables we realised that patterns of national or sub-regional 'preference' in certain branches of international law were emerging. For example, there is a strong presence of nationals from certain areas of the continent in the field of international criminal law, which contrasts with a virtual non-existence in the field of 'general' litigation. We have limited ourselves to the presentation of the raw data, leaving the reader to use the keys that seem relevant or appropriate to him or to her to understand, explain and hopefully question these data.

From a methodological point of view, the choice was made for permanent jurisdictional institutions, due to the difficulty to have access to the decisions of the *ad hoc* arbitral tribunals and their composition. The United Nations (UN) human rights bodies were examined because of their role in the development of international human rights law and the values it embodies in the international legal order. Finally, technical bodies and learned societies that play a crucial role in the development of international law were also examined. The bodies and institutions selected were mainly those elected by individuals, based on competence, to the exclusion of bodies where states are elected. This explains, for example, why, despite the important role it plays in the relevant branch of international law, the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) is not examined. Finally, the data collected was mainly on the official websites of each of the institutions. They were supplemented as far as possible by other sources of information. However, this was sometimes not enough to fill in the gaps and fragmented and insufficient information on certain sites.

# 1 Africa in international courts and tribunals and other dispute settlement mechanisms

## 1.1 International Court of Justice (ICJ)

### 1.1.1 African states having made the declaration recognising the jurisdiction of the Court as compulsory (article 3(2) Statute of the Court)

States	Date of the declaration	States	Date of declaration
Botswana	16 March 1970	Liberia	20 March 1952
Cameroon	3 March 1994	Madagascar	2 July 1992
Côte d'Ivoire	29 August 2001	Malawi	12 December 1966
Democratic Republic of the Congo	8 February 1989	Mauritius	23 September 1968
Egypt	22 July 1957	Nigeria	30 April 1998
Equatorial Guinea	11 August 2017	Senegal	2 December 1985
Gambia	22 June 1966	Somalia	11 April 1963
Guinea-Bissau	7 August 1989	Sudan	2 January 1958
Guinea, Republic of	4 December 1998	Swaziland	26 May 1969
Kenya	19 April 1965	Togo	25 October 1979
Lesotho	6 September 2000	Uganda	3 October 1963
<i>22 states out of the 74 states having made the declaration (29,72 per cent)</i>			

### 1.1.2 Members of the Court

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Prince Bola Adesumbo Ajobola (Nigeria)	Judge	1991-1994
Abdel Hamid Badawi (Egypt)	Judge	1946-1965
	Vice-President	1955-1958
Mohammed Bedjaoui (Algeria)	Judge	1982-2001
	President	1994-1997
Mohamed Bennouna (Morocco)	Judge	2006-current
Abdullah El-Erian (Egypt)	Judge	1979-1981
Nabil Elaraby (Egypt)	Judge	2001-2006
Taslim Olawale Elias (Nigeria)	Judge	1976-1991
	Vice-President	1979-1982
	President	1982-1985
Isaac Forster (Senegal)	Judge	1964-1982
Louis Ignacio-Pinto (Benin)	Judge	1970-1979
Abdul G Koroma (Sierra Leone)	Judge	1994-2012
Kéba M'Baye (Senegal)	Judge	1982-1991
	Vice-President	1987-1991

Charles D Onyeama (Nigeria)	Judge	1967-1976
Raymond Ranjeva (Madagascar)	Judge	1991-2009
	Vice-President	2003-2006
Julia Sebutinde (Uganda)	Judge	2012- current
Abdulqawi Ahmed Yusuf (Somalia)	Judge	2009-current
	Vice-President	2015-2018
	President	2018-2021

### 1.1.3 African ad hoc judges

Name and nationalities	Appointing state	Cases
Georges Abi-Saab (Egypt)	Mali	Frontier Dispute (Burkina Faso/Republic of Mali)
	Chad	Territorial Dispute ( <i>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v Chad</i> )
Adetobunboh A Ademola (Nigeria)	Ethiopia	South West Africa ( <i>Ethiopia v South Africa</i> )
	Liberia	South West Africa ( <i>Liberia v South Africa</i> )
Prince Bola Adesumbo Ajibola (Nigeria)	Nigeria	Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria ( <i>Cameroon v Nigeria: Equatorial Guinea intervening</i> )
	Nigeria	Request for Interpretation of the Judgment of 11 June 1998 in the Case concerning the Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria ( <i>Cameroon v Nigeria</i> ), Preliminary Objections ( <i>Nigeria v Cameroon</i> )
Philémon Beb à Don (Cameroon)	Cameroon	Northern Cameroons ( <i>Cameroon v United Kingdom</i> )

Mohammed Bedjaoui (Algeria)	Guinea, Republic of	Ahmadou Sadio Diallo ( <i>Republic of Guinea v Democratic Republic of the Congo</i> )
	Nicaragua	Territorial and Maritime Dispute ( <i>Nicaragua v Colombia</i> )
	Niger	Frontier Dispute ( <i>Benin v Niger</i> )
	Marshall Islands	Obligations concerning Negotiations relating to Cessation of the Nuclear Arms Race and to Nuclear Disarmament ( <i>Marshall Islands v India</i> )
	Marshall Islands	Obligations concerning Negotiations relating to Cessation of the Nuclear Arms Race and to Nuclear Disarmament ( <i>Marshall Islands v Pakistan</i> )
	Marshall Islands	Obligations concerning Negotiations relating to Cessation of the Nuclear Arms Race and to Nuclear Disarmament ( <i>Marshall Islands v United Kingdom</i> )
Mohamed Bennouna (Morocco)	Benin	Frontier Dispute ( <i>Benin v Niger</i> )
Alphonse Boni (Côte d'Ivoire)	Morocco	Western Sahara
Sayeman Bula-Bula (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000 ( <i>Democratic Republic of the Congo v Belgium</i> )
Joseph Chesson (Liberia)	Ethiopia	South West Africa ( <i>Ethiopia v South Africa</i> )
	Liberia	South West Africa ( <i>Liberia v South Africa</i> )

Christopher JR Dugard (South Africa)	Rwanda	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo ( <i>Democratic Republic of the Congo v Rwanda</i> )
	Rwanda	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (New Application: 2002) ( <i>Democratic Republic of the Congo v Rwanda</i> )
	Malaysia	Sovereignty over Pedra Branca/Pulau Batu Puteh, Middle Rocks and South Ledge ( <i>Malaysia v Singapore</i> )
	Costa Rica	Certain Activities carried out by Nicaragua in the Border Area ( <i>Costa Rica v Nicaragua</i> )
	Costa Rica	Construction of a Road in Costa Rica along the San Juan River ( <i>Nicaragua v Costa Rica</i> )
	Malaysia	Application for Revision of the Judgment of 23 May 2008 in the Case concerning Sovereignty over Pedra Branca/Pulau Batu Puteh, Middle Rocks and South Ledge ( <i>Malaysia v Singapore</i> )
	Malaysia	Request for Interpretation of the Judgment of 23 May 2008 in the case concerning Sovereignty over Pedra Branca/Pulau Batu Puteh, Middle Rocks and South Ledge (Malaysia/Singapore) ( <i>Malaysia v Singapore</i> )
Ahmed Sadek El-Kosheri (Egypt)	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie ( <i>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v United Kingdom</i> )
	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie ( <i>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v United States of America</i> )

Nabil Elaraby (Egypt)	Bahrain, Egypt, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates	Appeal Relating to the Jurisdiction of the ICAO Council under Article 84 of the Convention on International Civil Aviation ( <i>Bahrain, Egypt, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates v Qatar</i> )
	Bahrain, Egypt and United Arab Emirates	Appeal Relating to the Jurisdiction of the ICAO Council under Article II, Section 2, of the 1944 International Air Services Transit Agreement ( <i>Bahrain, Egypt and United Arab Emirates v Qatar</i> )
James L Kateka (United Republic of Tanzania)	Uganda	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo ( <i>Democratic Republic of the Congo v Uganda</i> )
	Equatorial Guinea	Immunities and Criminal Proceedings ( <i>Equatorial Guinea v France</i> )
Ahmed Mahiou (Algeria)	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide ( <i>Bosnia and Herzegovina v Serbia and Montenegro</i> )
	Guinea, Republic of	Ahmadou Sadio Diallo ( <i>Republic of Guinea v Democratic Republic of the Congo</i> )
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Application for Revision of the Judgment of 11 July 1996 in the Case concerning Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide ( <i>Bosnia and Herzegovina v Yugoslavia</i> ), Preliminary Objections ( <i>Yugoslavia v Bosnia and Herzegovina</i> )
	Niger	Frontier Dispute ( <i>Burkina Faso v Niger</i> )
Auguste Mampuya Kanunk'a Tshiabo (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Ahmadou Sadio Diallo ( <i>Republic of Guinea v Democratic Republic of the Congo</i> )
Jean-Pierre Mavungu Mvubidi-Ngoma (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo ( <i>Democratic Republic of the Congo v Rwanda</i> )
	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (New Application: 2002) ( <i>Democratic Republic of the Congo v Rwanda</i> )

Sir Louis Mbanefo (Nigeria)	Ethiopia	South West Africa ( <i>Ethiopia v South Africa</i> )
	Liberia	South West Africa ( <i>Liberia v South Africa</i> )
Kéba M'Baye (Senegal)	Senegal	Arbitral Award of 31 July 1989 ( <i>Guinea-Bissau v Senegal</i> )
	Cameroon	Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria ( <i>Cameroon v Nigeria: Equatorial Guinea intervening</i> )
	Cameroon	Request for Interpretation of the Judgment of 11 June 1998 in the Case concerning the Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria ( <i>Cameroon v Nigeria</i> ), Preliminary Objections ( <i>Nigeria v Cameroon</i> )
Thomas A Mensah (Ghana)	Nicaragua	Territorial and Maritime Dispute ( <i>Nicaragua v Colombia</i> )
Navanethem Pillay (South Africa)	The Gambia	Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide ( <i>The Gambia v Myanmar</i> )
JT van Wyk (South Africa)	South Africa	South West Africa ( <i>Ethiopia v South Africa</i> )
	South Africa	South West Africa ( <i>Liberia v South Africa</i> )
Abdulqawi Ahmed Yusuf (Somalia)	Djibouti	Certain Questions of Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters ( <i>Djibouti v France</i> )

### 1.1.4 Registry

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Jean-Pelé Fomété (Cameroon)	Deputy-Registrar	2013-current

## 1.2 Dispute Settlement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)

### 1.2.1 Choice of procedure under article 287 and optional exceptions to applicability of Part XV, Section 2, of the Convention under article 298 of the Convention

States	Choice of procedure Declarations under article 287 (numbers indicate the order of preference)				Optional exceptions to applicability of Part XV, Section 2, of the Convention (Declarations under article 298)
	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS)	International Court of Justice (ICJ)	An arbitral tribunal constituted in accordance with Annex VII	A special arbitral tribunal constituted in accordance with Annex VIII	Declarations indicating that the state does not accept any one or more of the procedures provided for Part XV, Section 2 (compulsory procedures entailing binding decisions) with respect to one or more of the following categories of disputes
Algeria (upon ratification and on 22 May 2018)	1	Declares that, in order to submit a dispute to the International Court of Justice, prior agreement between all the Parties concerned is necessary in each case	-	-	-



<b>Angola</b> (upon ratification)	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Cape Verde</b> (upon ratification)	1	2	-	-	Disputes referred to in article 298, paragraph 1(b) of the Convention
<b>Democratic Republic of Congo</b> (upon ratification)	1	-	-	-	Disputes referred to in article 298, paragraph 1(a)(i) of the Convention
<b>Egypt</b> (upon ratification and on 16 February 2017)	-	-	-	-	Disputes referred to in article 298, paragraph 1(a), (b) and (c) of the Convention
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b> (on 20 February 2002)	No choice under article 287 made				Disputes referred to in article 298, paragraph 1(a) of the Convention
<b>Gabon</b> (23 January 2009)	No choice under article 287 made				Disputes referred to in article 298, paragraph 1(a) of the Convention
<b>Ghana</b> (15 December 2009 )	-	-	-	-	Declaration dated 15 December 2009 was withdrawn on 22 September 2014
<b>Guinea Bissau</b> (upon ratification)	-	Guinea-Bissau rejects the ICJ jurisdiction for any types of disputes	-	-	Consequently, Guinea-Bissau does not accept the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice with respect to articles 297 and 298

<b>Kenya</b> (24 January 2017)	No choice under article 287 made				Disputes referred to in article 298, paragraph 1(a)(i) of the Convention
<b>Madagascar</b> (on 20 December 2012)	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Togo</b> (on 9 April 2019)	1	1	-	-	Disputes referred to in article 298, paragraphs 1(b) and (c) of the Convention
<b>Tunisia</b> (upon ratification and on 22 May 2001)	1	-	2	-	Disputes referred to in article 298, paragraph 1(a), (b) and (c) of the Convention
<b>United Republic of Tanzania</b> (upon ratification)	1	-	-	-	-

Source: United Nations Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea

### 1.2.2 *Members of the International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea (ITLOS)*

<b>Name and nationalities</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>Period</b>
Paul Bamengo Ela (Cameroon)	Judge	1996-2008
Boualem Bouguetaia (Algeria)	Judge	2008-current
	Vice-President	2014-2017
Albert J. Hoffmann (South Africa)	Judge	2005-current
	Vice-President	2011-2014
	President	2020-current
José Luis Jesus (Cape Verde)	Judge	1999-current
Maurice Kamga (Cameroon)	Judge	2020-current
James Kateka (Tanzania)	Judge	2005-current
Mohamed Mouldi Marsit (Tunisia)	Judge	1996-2005

Thomas A Mensah (Ghana)	Judge	1996-2005
	President	1996-1999
Tafsir Malick Ndiaye (Senegal)	Judge	1996-2020
Joseph Sinde Warioba (Tanzania)	Judge	1996-1999

### 1.2.3 African ad hoc judges at the ITLOS

Name and nationalities	Appointing state	Cases
Thomas Mensah (Ghana)	Bangladesh	Dispute concerning delimitation of the maritime boundary between Bangladesh and Myanmar in the Bay of Bengal (Bangladesh/Myanmar)
	Ghana	The 'ARA Libertad' Case (Argentina v Ghana), Provisional Measures
	Ghana	Dispute concerning delimitation of the maritime boundary between Ghana and Côte d'Ivoire in the Atlantic Ocean (Ghana/Côte d'Ivoire)

### 1.2.4 Registry

None

## 1.3 International Criminal Court (ICC)

### 1.3.1 African state parties to the Rome Statute

States	Date of ratification, accession, or adhesion	States	Date of ratification, accession, or adhesion
Benin	22 January 2002	Liberia	22 September 2004
Botswana	8 September 2000	Madagascar	14 March 2008
Burkina-Faso	16 April 2004	Malawi	19 September 2002
Cape Verde	10 October 2011	Mali	16 August 2000
Central African Republic	3 October 2001	Mauritius	5 March 2002
Chad	1 January 2007	Namibia	25 June 2002
Comoros	1 November 2006	Niger	11 April 2002
Congo	3 May 2004	Nigeria	27 September 2001

Côte d'Ivoire	15 February 2013	Senegal	2 February 1999
Democratic Republic of the Congo	11 April 2002	Seychelles	10 August 2010
Djibouti	5 November 2002	Sierra Leone	15 September 2000
Gabon	20 September 2000	South Africa	27 November 2000
Gambia	28 June 2002	Tunisia	24 June 2011
Ghana	20 December 1999	Uganda	14 June 2002
Guinea	14 July 2003	United Republic of Tanzania	20 August 2002
Kenya	15 March 2005	Zambia	13 November 2002
Lesotho	6 September 2000	33 states out of the 123 states parties (26,82 per cent)	

### 1.3.2 African members of the International Criminal Court (ICC)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Reine Alapini-Gansou (Benin)	Judge	2018-current
Joyce Aluoch (Kenya)	Judge	2009-2018
Solomy Balungi Bossa (Uganda)	Judge	2018-current
Fatoumata Dembele Diarra (Mali)	Judge	2003-2014
Chile Eboe-Osuji (Nigeria)	Judge	2012-2021
	President	2018-2021
Antoine Kesia-Mbe Mindua (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Judge	2015-current
	Second Vice-President	2021-current
Akua Kuenyehia (Ghana)	Judge	2003-2015
Sanji Monagen (Botswana)	Judge	2009-2018
	Vice-President	2012-2015
Daniel David Ntanda Nsereko (Uganda)	Judge	2008-2012
Navanethem Pillay (South Africa)	Judge	2003-2012
Miatta Maria Samba (Sierra Leone)	Judge	2021-current

### 1.3.3 Office of the Prosecutor

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Fatou Bensouda (The Gambia)	Prosecutor	2012-current
	Deputy-Prosecutor	2004-2012

### 1.3.4 Registry

None

## 1.4 International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY)

### 1.4.1 African judges

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Georges Michel Abi-Saab (Egypt)	Judge	1993-1995
Fatoumata Dembele Diarra (Mali)	Judge ad litem	2001-2003
Elizabeth Gwaunza (Zimbabwe)	Judge ad litem	2008-2013
Antoine Kesia-Mbe Mindua (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Judge ad litem	2006-2016
Koffi Kumelio Afande (Togo)	Judge	2013-2016
Mohamed Bennaoui (Maroc)	Judge	1998-2001
Amin El Abbassi El Mahdi (Egypt)	Judge	2001-2005
Bakone Justice Moloto (South Africa)	Judge	2005-2017
Adolphus Godwin Karibi-Whyte (Nigeria)	Judge	1993-1998
	Vice-President	1995-1997
Prisca Matimbe Nyambe (Zambia)	Judge ad litem	2009-2012
Florence Ndepele Mwachande Mumba (Zambia)	Judge	1997-2005
	Vice-President	1999-2001
Mandiaye Niang (Senegal)	Judge	2013-2016
Arlette Ramaroson (Madagascar)	Judge	2011-2015
Vonimbolana Rasoazanany (Madagascar)	Judge ad litem	2003-2006
Fouad Abdel-Moneim Riad (Egypt)	Judge	1995-2001
William Hussein Sekule (Tanzania)	Judge	2013-2015
Andresia Vaz (Senegal)	Judge	2005-2013

### 1.4.2 Office of the Prosecutor

None

### 1.4.3 Registry

None

## 1.5 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)

### 1.5.1 African judges

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Florence Rita Arrey (Cameroon)	Judge ad litem, judge	2003-2012
	Vice-President	2011-2012
Solomy Balungi Bossa (Uganda)	Judge ad litem	2003-2013
Gberdao Gustave Kam (Burkina-Faso)	Judge ad litem	2004-2012
Laïty Kama (Senegal)	Judge	1995-2001
	President	1995-1999
Lee G Muthoga (Kenya)	Judge ad litem	2003-2012
Navanethem Pillay (South Africa)	Judge	1995-2003
	Vice-President	1997-1999
	President	1999-2003
Mparany Mamy Richard Rajohnson (Madagascar)	Judge ad litem	2009-2013
Arlette Ramaroson (Madagascar)	Judge	2001-2011
	Vice-President	2005-2007
William H Sekule (Tanzania)	Judge	1995-2013
Andrésia Vaz (Senegal)	Judge	2001-2005
	Vice-President	2003-2005

### 1.5.2 Office of the Prosecutor

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Richard Goldstone (South Africa)	Prosecutor	1994-1996
Hassan Bubacar Jallow (The Gambia)	Prosecutor	2003-2015
Bongani Majola (South Africa)	Deputy Prosecutor	2003-2012
	Deputy Prosecutor	1997-2002
Honore Rakotomana (Madagascar)	Deputy Prosecutor	1995-1997

### 1.5.3 Registry

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Andronico Adede (Kenya)	Registrar	1995-1997
Adama Dieng (Senegal)	Registrar	2001-2012
Bongani Majola (South Africa)	Registrar	2012-2015
Lovemore Munlo (Malawi)	Deputy Registrar	2001-2006

Agwu Ukiwe Okali (Nigeria)	Registrar	1997-2001
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## 1.6 International Residual Mechanisms for Criminal tribunals (IRMCT)

### 1.6.1 African judges

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Florence Rita Arrey (Cameroon)	Judge	2012-current
Solomy Balungi Bossa (Uganda)	Judge	2012-2018
Mustapha El Baaj (Morocco)	Judge	2019-current
Elizabeth Ibanda-Nahamya (Uganda)	Judge	2018-2023
Gberdao Gustave Kam (Burkina-Faso)	Judge	2012-2021
Joseph Masanche (Tanzania)	Judge	2012-current
Lee G. Muthoga (Kenya)	Judge	2012-current
Bakone Justice Moloto (South Africa)	Judge	2017-2019
Prisca Matimbe Nyambe (Zambia)	Judge	2012-current
Mparany Mamy Richard Rajohnson (Madagascar)	Judge	2013-2018
Mahandrisoa Edmond Randrianirina (Madagascar)	Judge	2019-current
Aminatta Lois Runeni N'gum (The Gambia)	Judge	2012-current
Fatimata Sanou Touré (Burkina Faso)	Judge	2021-current
William H Sekule (Tanzania)	Judge	2012-current

### 1.6.2 Office of the Prosecutor

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Hassan Bubacar Jallow (The Gambia)	Prosecutor	2012-2016

### 1.6.3 Registry

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Olufemi Elias (Nigeria)	Registrar	2017-2020
Abubacar M Tambadou (The Gambia)	Registrar	2020-current

## 1.7 Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA)

### 1.7.1 African arbitrators

Arbitrators listed here are all those designated by the organisation on its rosters, not only those who have actually been involved in a dispute

resolution. The information available on the PCA website is limited to arbitrators currently on the roster, and does not provide information on old lists.

<b>Name and nationalities</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>Period</b>
Francis Atoke (Uganda)	Arbitrator	2018-current
Mohamed Bennouna (Morocco)	Arbitrator	2010-current
El Hassan El Guassem (Morocco)	Arbitrator	2016-current
Nabil Elaraby (Egypt)	Arbitrator	2005-current
Mostafa Faress (Morocco)	Arbitrator	2010-current
Mohamed S Helal (Egypt)	Arbitrator	2020-current
Peter Kabatsi (Uganda)	Arbitrator	2018-current
Charles Kajimanga (Zambia)	Arbitrator	2020-current
Nigel Kalonde Mutuna (Zambia)	Arbitrator	2020-current
Bart M Katureebe (Uganda)	Arbitrator	2018-current
Mostafa Maddah (Morocco)	Arbitrator	2010-current
Andrianantenaina Manitra Emilson (Madagascar)	Arbitrator	2015-current
Githu Muigai (Kenya)	Arbitrator	2016-current
Willy M Mutunga (Kenya)	Arbitrator	2016-current
Benjamin Odoki (Uganda)	Arbitrator	2018-current
Phoebe Okowa (Kenya)	Arbitrator	2016-current
Abdel Raouf Mohamed (Egypt)	Arbitrator	2021-current
Mohamed S Abdel Wahab (Egypt)	Arbitrator	2021-current
Amos Wako (Kenya)	Arbitrator	2016-current
<i>Arbitrators members of the Court: 18 Africans out of 267 members of the Court appointed</i>		
<i>Arbitrators of the Specialised Panels: 1 African out of 33 arbitrators appointed</i>		

### **1.7.2 Secretary-General**

None African out of 13 Secretaries-General elected

## **1.8 International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)**

### **1.8.1 African arbitrators and conciliators**

Arbitrators and conciliators listed here are all those designated by the organisation on its rosters, not only those who have actually been involved in a dispute resolution. The information available on the ICSID website



is limited to arbitrators currently on the roster and does not provide information on old lists.

<b>Name and nationalities</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>Name and nationalities</b>	<b>Position</b>
Mohamed Abdel Raouf (Egypt)	Conciliator	Adèle Kalambay Ndaya Moleka (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Arbitrator
Seyni Abdou (Niger)	Arbitrator	Sixte Sizimwe Kazirukanyo (Burundi)	Arbitrator
Hamidou Abdourahamane (Niger)	Conciliator	Gaston Kenfack Douajni (Cameroon)	Arbitrator
Taiwo Akinola Abidogun (Nigeria)	Arbitrator	El Houcine Khalifa (Morocco)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Brigitte Ada Nnengue (Cameroon)	Conciliator	Farooq Khan (Kenya)	Conciliator
Olufunke Adekoya (Nigeria/Great Britain)	Arbitrator	Elisifa Kinasha (Tanzania)	Arbitrator
Jemal Ould Agatt (Mauritania)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Ken Kiplagat (Kenya)	Conciliator
Sena Agbayissah (Togo)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Victoire Kolingar-Lhermenier (Chad)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Désiré Aïhou (Benin)	Arbitrator	Colins Leprince Kombou (Cameroon)	Conciliator
Clare Akamanzi (Rwanda)	Conciliator	Hounaké Kossivi (Togo)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Awan Shawkat Al-Khasawneh (Sudan)	Arbitrator	Albert Kouda (Central African Republic)	Conciliator
Augustine O Alegeh (Nigeria)	Conciliator	Y Kyesimira (Uganda)	Conciliator
Phillip Alier (Ugandan/United State/ Great Britain)	Conciliator	El Oualid Laggoune (Algeria)	Arbitrator
Samba Amineta Sarr (Mali)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Abdelkader Lahlou (Morocco)	Arbitrator and conciliator

Emmanuel Amofa (Ghana)	Arbitrator	M.J.A. Lukwaro (Tanzania)	Arbitrator
Mohamed Sameh Amr (Egypt)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Verdiana Nkwabi Macha (Tanzania)	Arbitrator
Lalaoniaina Odile Andrianarisoa (Madagascar)	Arbitrator and conciliator	P.T. Mafike (Lesotho)	Conciliator
Jean Paul Angoennah Essyngone (Gabon)	Arbitrator	Mohamed Fadhel Mahfoudh (Tunisia)	Arbitrator
Ace Anan Ankomah (Ghana)	Arbitrator	Maïnassara Maïdagi (Niger)	Arbitrator
Stella Anukam (Nigeria)	Conciliator	Yakubu Chonoko Maikyau (Nigeria)	Conciliator
Mbaigangnon Athanase (Chad)	Arbitrator and conciliator	T Makeka (Lesotho)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Nidhoim Attoumane (Comoros)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Abubakar Malami (Nigeria)	Arbitrator
A Awoonor-Renner (Sierra Leone)	Conciliator	Joseph Mande- Djapou (Central African Republic)	Conciliator
Momolue B Tamba (Liberia)	Arbitrator	M Matshiya (Zimbabwe)	Conciliator
Flavien Bachabi (Benin)	Conciliator	Angelo Matusse (Mozambique)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Robert Bafakulera (Rwanda)	Arbitrator	Marie-Madeleine Mborantsuo (Gabon)	Arbitrator
Ambroise Marie Balima (Burkina Faso)	Conciliator	Samuel Mcintosh (Liberia)	Arbitrator
Arthur Ballé (Benin)	Conciliator	A.L.O. Metzger (Sierra Leone)	Arbitrator
Philip AZ Banks III (Liberia)	Arbitrator	Justice B.K. Molai (Lesotho)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Désiré Basset (Mauritius)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Athaliah Lesiba Molokomme (Botswana)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Amani Issaka Bawa (Niger)	Conciliator	Sanji Mmasenono Monageng (Botswana)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Farid Ben Belkacem (Algeria)	Arbitrator	S Monts'i (Lesotho)	Conciliator

Abdessatar Ben Moussa (Tunisia)	Conciliator	Salim Moollan (Mauritius/France/ Great Britain)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Hocine Benissad (Algeria)	Conciliator	Honoré Moundounga (Gabon)	Conciliator
T Bere (Zimbabwe)	Conciliator	Said Mohamed Mshangama (Comoros)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Vincent Kizito Beyuo (Ghana)	Conciliator	K.M.I.M. Msita (Tanzania)	Arbitrator
Sami Bostanji (Tunisia)	Conciliator	V Mudimu (Zimbabwe)	Arbitrator
Francis Botchway (Ghana)	Arbitrator	Anita Mugeni (Rwanda)	Arbitrator
Belgacem Boudra (Algeria)	Conciliator	Richard Mugisha (Rwanda)	Arbitrator
Ahcène Bououden (Algeria)	Conciliator	Githu Muigai (Kenya)	Arbitrator
Flavien Bachabi (Benin)	Conciliator	Philip Murgor (Kenya)	Arbitrator
Robert Bafakulera (Rwanda)	Arbitrator	Peter Mutharika (Malawi)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Ambroise Marie Balima (Burkina Faso)	Conciliator	D.J.K. Nabeta (Uganda)	Conciliator
Arthur Ballé (Benin)	Conciliator	Adamou Namata (Niger)	Arbitrator
Philip AZ Banks Iii (Liberia)	Arbitrator	Gérard Niyugeko (Burundi)	Arbitrator
Désiré Basset (Mauritius)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Dieudonné Luaba Nkuna (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Conciliator
Amani Issaka Bawa (Niger)	Conciliator	Mururu Norman (Kenya)	Conciliator
Farid Ben Belkacem (Algeria)	Arbitrator	Etienne Nsie (Gabon)	Arbitrator
Abdessatar Ben Moussa (Tunisia)	Conciliator	Faustin Ntezilyayo (Rwanda)	Conciliator
Idriss Bouziane (Morocco)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Semei Nyanzi (Uganda)	Conciliator
Stephane Broquet (Chad)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Modeste Obiang Ndong (Gabon)	Conciliator

Tom Walter Buruku (Uganda)	Arbitrator	Mercy Louise Ohene (Ghana)	Conciliator
Olatunde Busari (Nigeria)	Arbitrator	JJ Oloya (Uganda)	Conciliator
Ousmane Camara (Senegal)	Arbitrator	Ucheora Onwuamaegbu (Nigeria/Great Britain)	Arbitrator
Mohamed Chemloul (Algeria)	Arbitrator	Emmanuel Opoku Awuku (Ghana)	Arbitrator
Ravindra Chetty (Mauritius)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Taoufik Ouanes (Tunisia/Swiss)	Arbitrator
SJ Chihambakwe (Zimbabwe)	Arbitrator	Gertrude M. Ouedraogo (Burkina Faso)	Conciliator
Sibili Franck Compaore (Burkina Faso)	Arbitrator	Guillaume Pambou Tchivounda (Gabon)	Conciliator
Rufino D'almeida (Benin)	Arbitrator	Josiane Marie Chantal Razafinarivo (Madagascar)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Brigitte Dia (Niger)	Conciliator	Rivoniaina Razafindrakoto (Madagascar)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Alioune Diagne (Senegal)	Arbitrator	Tarek Riad (Egypt)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Boubacar Sidiki Diarra (Mali)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Guy Rossatanga-Rignault (Gabon)	Arbitrator
Raymond Dossa (Benin)	Arbitrator	Damou Sako (Guinea)	Arbitrator and conciliator
C Dube (Zimbabwe)	Conciliator	Ali Salim (Comoros)	Arbitrator and conciliator
P Dube (Zimbabwe)	Conciliator	Aloysus Sama (Cameroon)	Conciliator
Kolongele Eberande (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Conciliator	Léopold Samba (Central African Republic)	Arbitrator
Chukwuma Uchenna Ekamaru (Nigeria)	Conciliator	Mamba Sano (Guinea)	Arbitrator and conciliator
El Hassan El Guassim (Morocco)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Mohamed Sayari (Tunisia)	Conciliator

Mostafa Elbahabety (Egypt)	Conciliator	Galaye Seck (Senegal)	Arbitrator
Kow Essuman (Ghana)	Conciliator	Fabien Segatwa (Burundi)	Arbitrator
Mahmoud Fawzy Adl-Bary Asar (Egypt)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Mougnal Sidi (Cameroon)	Arbitrator
Dodo Dan Gado (Niger)	Conciliator	Winfred Smallwood (Liberia)	Conciliator
Célestin Gaombale (Central African Republic)	Arbitrator	Frank W Smith (Liberia)	Conciliator
Mangowa A Ghanney (Ghana)	Conciliator	Levy Sobangue (Central African Republic)	Conciliator
Ghazi Gherairi (Tunisia)	Arbitrator	Boubacar Sow (Mali)	Arbitrator and conciliator
AB Gooding (Sierra Leone)	Conciliator	Francis M Ssekandi (Uganda)	Arbitrator
Antoine Grothe (Central African Republic)	Conciliator	Isaac Tamba (Cameroon)	Arbitrator
Raouf Gulbul (Mauritius)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Maître Tchitchao Tchelim (Togo)	Arbitrator and conciliator
James S. Guseh (Liberia)	Arbitrator	Yenan Timothee (Chad)	Arbitrator and conciliator
MS Gwaunza (Zimbabwe)	Arbitrator	Adama Traore (Burkina Faso)	Conciliator
Karim Hafez (Egypt)	Arbitrator	Sékou Traore (Mali)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Kassimou Harimia (Comoros)	Arbitrator and conciliator	F Tuboku-Metzger (Sierra Leone)	Conciliator
Ali Haroun (Algeria)	Arbitrator	Dorothy Udeme Ufot (Nigeria)	Arbitrator
Maryan Mohamed Salah Hassan (Somalia)	Arbitrator and conciliator	L. Uriri (Zimbabwe)	Arbitrator
Fadimatou Hayatou (Cameroon)	Conciliator	Bernadette Uwicyeza (Rwanda)	Arbitrator
Donia Hedda Ellouze (Tunisia)	Arbitrator	Amos S Wako (Kenya)	Arbitrator
Ferhat Horchani (Tunisia)	Conciliator	Georges Gérard Wamba Makollo (Cameroon)	Arbitrator

Luciano Hounkponou (Benin)	Arbitrator	Edward William Fashole Luke (Botswana)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Norbert Issialh (Gabon)	Conciliator	Mwilanya Wilondja (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Arbitrator
Raphael Jakoba (Madagascar)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Francess Wright (Sierra Leone)	Arbitrator
HM Joko-Smart (Sierra Leone)	Arbitrator	Célestin Tunda Ya Kasende (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Arbitrator and conciliator
Victor Kafando (Burkina Faso)	Arbitrator	Seyni Yaye (Niger)	Arbitrator
Tshibangu Kalala (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Arbitrator and conciliator	Ignace Yerbanga (Burkina Faso)	Arbitrator
Adéle Kalambay Ndaya Moleka (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Arbitrator	Guled Yusuf (Somalia)	Conciliator
Isabelle Kalihangabo (Rwanda)	Conciliator	Abdulqawi Ahmed Yusuf (Somalia)	Arbitrator
Jacqueline Kamau (Kenya)	Conciliator	Dobo Martin Zonou (Burkina Faso)	Arbitrator
Emmanuel Kamere (Rwanda)	Conciliator		
Njeri Kariuki (Kenya)	Arbitrator		
Victor Kafando (Burkina Faso)	Arbitrator		
Tshibangu Kalala (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Arbitrator and conciliator		
<i>Panel of arbitrators and/or conciliators : 184 Africans out of 695 designated</i>			

### 1.8.2 Secretary-General

Name and nationality	Position	Period
Ibrahim FI Shihata (Egypt)	Secretary General	1983-2000

### 1.8.3 Dispute Settlement Mechanism of the World Trade Organisation (Panels and Appellate Body)

According to the information available on the WTO website, only Africans sitting on panels are listed.

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Georges Michel Abi-Saab (Egypt)	Member of the Appellate Body	2000-2008
Yonov Frederick Agah (Nigeria)	Panelist	Current
Minoarison Andrianarivony (Madagascar)	Panelist	Current
Navin Beekarry (Mauritius)	Panelist	Current
Acha Bhuglah (Mauritius)	Panelist	Current
Said El-Naggar (Egypt)	Member of the Appellate Body	1995-2000
Ibrahim El-Seginy (Egypt)	Panelist	Current
Magdi Ahmed Farahat (Egypt)	Panelist	Current
Abdelrahman Fawzy (Egypt)	Panelist	Current
James T Gathii (Kenya)	Panelist	Current
Mohamed A Gawad Allam (Egypt)	Panelist	Current
Marie Gosset (Côte d'Ivoire)	Panelist	Current
Samy Affify Hatem (Egypt)	Panelist	Current
Yenkong Ngangjoh Hodu (Cameroon)	Panelist	Current
Gertrude Nimako-Boateng (Ghana)	Panelist	Current
George C Nnona (Nigeria)	Panelist	Current
Emmanuel Opoku Awuku (Ghana)	Panelist	Current
Alain Piquemal (Djibouti)	Panelist	Current
Tarek Fouad Riad (Egypt)	Panelist	Current
Shree Baboo Chekitan Servansing (Mauritius)	Member of the Appellate Body	2014-2018
Magda Shahin (Egypt)	Panelist	Current
Ahmed Sharaf Eldin (Egypt)	Panelist	Current
Amadou Tankoano (Niger)	Panelist	Current
David Unterhalter (South Africa)	Member of the Appellate Body	2006-2013
Andrew Waruhiu (Kenya)	Panelist	Current
Mohamed Mounir Zahran (Egypt)	Panelist	Current

*Members of the Appellate Body: 4 Africans out of 27 Appellate Body members appointed*  
*Panelists: 22 Africans out of 464 designated*

## 2 Africa in UN human rights mechanisms and institutions

### 2.1 African members of the Human Rights Committee (CCPR)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Ahmed Amin Fathalla (Egypt)	Member	2009-2020
	Vice-Chairperson	2017-2019
	Chairperson	2019-2021
Abdelfattah Amor (Tunisia)	Member	1999-2011
	Vice-Chairperson	1999-2003
Yadh Ben Achour (Tunisia)	Member	2012-2022
	Vice-Chairperson	2013-2015
Mohamed Ben-Fadhel (Tunisia)	Member	1977-1978
Lazahri Bouzid (Algeria)	Member	2009-2016
	Vice-Chairperson	2011-2013
Néjib Bouziri (Tunisia)	Member	1979-1986
	Vice-Chairperson	1983-1985
Abdoulaye Dieye (Senegal)	Member	1979-1982
Mahjoub El Haiba (Morocco)	Member	2009-2012, 2021-2024
Omran El-Shafei (Egypt)	Member	1987-1999
	Vice-Chairperson	1992-1999
Maurice Glele Ahanhanzo (Benin)	Member	2001-2008
	Vice-Chairperson	2005-2007
Christof Heyns (South Africa)	Member	2017-2020
	Vice-Chairperson	2019-2021
Bamariam Koita (Mauritania)	Member	2017-2020
Duncan Laki Muhumuza (Uganda)	Member	2015-2022
	Member	1977-2008
	Vice-Chairperson	1979-1983
Rajsoomer Lallah (Mauritius)	Chairperson	1989-1991
Wafaa Ashraf Moharram Bassim (Egypt)	Member	2021-2024
Birame Ndiaye (Senegal)	Member	1983-1994
	Vice-chairperson	1985-1989
Bacre Waly Ndiaye (Senegal)	Member	2023-2026
Kheshoe Parsad Matadeen (Mauritius)	Member	2013
Marat Sarsembayev (Morocco)	Member	2011-2012



Dheerujall Baramlall Seetulsingh (Mauritius)	Member	2014-2016
	Vice-chairperson	2015-2016
Fulgence Seminega (Rwanda)	Member	1977-1978
Imeru Tamerat Yigezu (Ethiopia)	Member	2021-2024
Ahmed Tawfik Khalil (Egypt)	Member	2001-2008
	Vice-chairman	2007-2008
Kobauyah Tchamdja Kpatcha (Togo)	Member	2021-2024
Amos Wako (Kenya)	Member	1984-1992
	Vice-chairperson	1991-1992
Zonke Zanele Majodina (South Africa)	Member	2007-2014
	Vice-Chairperson	2009-2011
	Chairperson	2011-2013

## 2.2 African members of the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Mohamed Ezzeldin Abdel-Moneim (Egypt)	Member	2005-2024
	Vice-Chairperson	2009-2011
	Chairperson	2021-current
Ade Adekuoye (Nigeria)	Member	1995-1998
Mahmoud Samir Ahmed (Egypt)	Member	1995-2002
	Vice-Chairperson	1999-2001
Madoe Virginie Ahodikpe (Togo)	Member	1993-1996
Mohammed Amarti (Morocco)	Member	2021-2024
Clement Atangana (Cameroon)	Member	1999-2018
	Vice-Chairperson	2001-2003
Abdel Halim Badawi (Egypt)	Member	1991-1994
Asraf Ally Caunhye (Mauritius)	Member	2019-2026
Ibrahim Alibadawi El Sheikh (Egypt)	Member	1987-1990
Abdessatar Grissa (Tunisia)	Member	1993-2004
	Vice-Chairperson	1996-1998
Azzouz Kerdoun (Algeria)	Member	2003-2018
	Vice-Chairperson	2003-2014
Samba Cor Konate (Senegal)	Member	1987-1992
Mohamed Lamine Fofana Guinea)	Member	1987-1992
Sandra Liebenberg (South Africa)	Member	2017-2020
	Vice-Chairperson	2017-2019
Alexandre Muterahajuru (Rwanda)	Member	1987-1994

Peters Sunday Omologbe Emuze (Nigeria)	Member	2019-2026
Ariranga Govindasamy Pillay (Mauritius)	Member	1997-2016
	Vice-Chairperson	2007-2009
	Chairperson	2011-2012

### 2.3 African members of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Charlotte Abaka (Ghana)	Member	1991-2002
	Vice-Chairperson	1997-1998
	Chairperson	2001-2002
Brenda Akia (Uganda)	Member	2023-2026
Emna Aouij (Tunisia)	Member	1991-2002
	Vice-Chairperson	1995-1996
Tendai Ruth Bare (Zimbabwe)	Member	1995-1998
Meriem Belmihoub-Zerdani (Algeria)	Member	2003-2014
	Vice-Chairperson	2005-2006
Huguette Bokpe Gnacadja (Benin)	Member	2003-2006
Louisa Chalal (Algeria)	Member	2015-2022
Dorcas Coker-Appiah (Ghana)	Member	2003-2010
Aruna Devi Narain (Mauritius)	Member	2017-2022
Hadja Assa Diallo Soumare (Mali)	Member	1987-1990
	Vice-Chairperson	1987-1988
Esther Eghobamien-Mshelia (Nigeria)	Member	2023-2026
	Vice-Chair	2023-current
Farida Abou El-Fetouh (Egypt)	Member	1983-1986
Naéla Gabr (Egypt)	Member	1999-2003, 2007-2022
	Vice-Chairperson	2007-2008
	Chairperson	2009-2010
Hilary Gbedemah (Ghana)	Member	2013-2024
Hazel Gumede Shelton (South Africa)	Member	2007
Antonia Guvava (Zimbabwe)	Member	1998
Akua Kuenyehia (Ghana)	Member	2003
Fatima Kwaku (Nigeria)	Member	2001-2004
Maya Morsy (Egypt)	Member	2023-2026
Landra Mukayiranga (Rwanda)	Member	1982-1986
	Vice-Chairperson	1982-1984
Mavivi Myakayaka-Manzini (South Africa)	Member	1999-2002

Theodora Oby Nwankwo (Nigeria)	Member	2013-2020
Ahoua Ouedraogo (Burkina Faso)	Member	1993-2000
	Vice-Chairperson	1999-2000
Pramila Patten (Mauritius)	Member	2003-2018
Kongit Sinegiorgis (Ethiopia)	Member	1985-2000
Mervat Tallawy (Egypt)	Member	1987-1998
	Chairperson	1991-1992
Franceline Toe Bouda (Burkina Faso)	Member	2019-2022
Violet Tsisiga Awori (Kenya)	Member	2009-2012
Rose Ukeje (Nigeria)	Member	1987-1994
	Rapporteur	1989-1990
	Vice-Chairperson	1993-1994
Aicha Vall Verges (Mauritania)	Member	2017-2020
Kissem Walla Tchangai (Togo)	Member	1989-1992

## 2.4 African members of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Mahmoud Aboul-Nasr (Egypt)	Member	1970-1978, 1986-2010
	Chairperson	1998-2000
Hamzat Ahmadu (Nigeria)	Member	1982-1998
	Vice-Chairperson	1992-1994
Nourredine Amir (Algeria)	Member	2002-2026
	Vice-Chairperson	2002-2004, 2012-2018
	Chairperson	2018-2020
Jean-Marie Apiou	Member	1982-1986
Jacques Baudin (Senegal)	Member	1978-1982
Andrew Chigovera (Zimbabwe)	Member	1994-1998
Fatimata-Binta Victoire Dah (Burkina Faso)	Member	2004-2020
	Vice-Chairperson	2006-2008, 2010-2012
	Chairperson	2008-2010
Bakari Sidiki Diaby (Ivory Coast)	Member	2018-2026
Hamilma Embarek Warzazi (Morocco)	Member	1974-1978
Régine Esseneme (Cameroon)	Member	2022-2026
Kokou MawuenaIka Kana (Dieudonné) Ewomsan (Togo)	Member	2006-2014
François Lonsény Fall (Guinea)	Member	2000-2002
	Vice-Chairperson	2000-2002
Abdel Moneim M Ghoneim (Egypt)	Member	1978-1986

Brahima Guisse (Senegal)	Member	2020-2024
	Rapporteur	2023-current
Adedokun A Haastrup (Nigeria)	Member	1970-1976
Afiwa-Kindéna Hohoueto (Togo)	Member	2014-2018
Christopher O Hollist	Member	1976-1978
Patricia Noziphó January-Bardill (South Africa)	Member	2000-2008, 2012-2016
	Vice-Chairperson	2004-2006
George O Lamtey (Ghana)	Member	1974-1994
	Vice-Chairperson	1982-1987, 1990-1992
	Chairperson	1988-1990
Chris Maina Peter	Member	2008-2010
Yemhelha Mint Mohamed (Mauritania)	Member	2016-2020
Mohamed Omer Beshir (Sudan)	Member	1986-1990
Doris Owusu Addo (Ghana)	Member	1970-1974
Oladapo Olusola Papowora (Nigeria)	Member	1982-1986
Vadili Rayess (Mauritania)	Member	2021-2024
Waliakoye Saidou (Niger)	Member	2010-2014
Mazalo Tebie (Togo)	Member	2022-2026
Mohamed Aly Thiam (Guinea)	Member	2002-2004
Faith Dikeledi Pansy Tlakula (South Africa)	Member	2020-2024
Yeung Kam John Yeung Sik Yuen (Mauritius)	Member	2013-2026
	Vice-chairperson	2020-2022
Shuaib Uthman Yolah (Nigeria)	Member	1978-1982

## 2.5 African members of the Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Suzanne Aho Assouma (Togo)	Member	2015-2027
	Vice-Chairperson	2017-2019
Agnes Akosua Aidoo (Ghana)	Member	2007-2015
Ms Joyce Aluoch (Kenya)	Member	2003-2008
	Vice-Chairperson	2003-2005
Hynd Ayoubi Idrissi (Morocco)	Member	2015-2027
Hoda Badran (Egypt)	Member	1991-1995
	Chairperson	1991-1995
Akila Belembaogo (Burkina Faso)	Member	1991-1997
	Chairperson	1995-1997

Benyam Dawit Mezmur (Ethiopia)	Member	2013-2025
	Vice-Chairperson	2013-2015
	Chairperson	2015-2017
Kamla Devi Varmah (Mauritius)	Member	2009-2013
Amina Hamza El Guindi (Egypt)	Member	1999-2002
	Vice-Chairperson	2001-2002
Azza el-Ashmawy (Egypt)	Member	2010-2011
Kamel Filali (Algeria)	Member	2003-2011
	Vice-Chairperson	2007-2009
Moushira Khattab (Egypt)	Member	2003-2010
Hatem Kotrane (Tunisia)	Member	2003-2019
	Vice-Chairperson	2011-2013
Cephas Lumina (Zambia)	Member	2017-2021
Gehad Madi (Egypt)	Member	2011-2023
	Vice-Chairperson	2019-2021
Esther Margaret Queen Mokuane (South Africa)	Member	1997-2001
	Vice-Chairperson	1999-2001
Swithun Mombeshora (Zimbabwe)	Member	1991-1995
Aissatou Alassane Moulaye Sidikou (Niger)	Member	2019-2027
Awa N'Deye Ouedraogo (Burkina Faso)	Member	1997-2001, 2003-2007
	Vice-Chairperson	2001-2003
Awich Pollar (Uganda)	Member	2005-2013
Zara Jean Ratou (Chad)	Member	2021-2025
Ann Skelton (South Africa)	Member	2017-2025

## 2.6 African members of the Committee against Torture (CAT)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Essadia Belmir (Morocco)	Member	2006-2021
	Vice-Chairperson	2008-2021
Hassib Ben Ammar (Tunisia)	Member	1992-1995
Guibril Camara (Senegal)	Member	1996-2007
	Vice-Chairperson	1998-2007
Alexis Dipanda Mouelle (Cameroon)	Member	1987-1997
	Vice-Chairperson	1988-1993
	Chairperson	1994-1996
Sayed Kassem El Masry (Egypt)	Member	1998-2005
Abdoulaye Gaye (Senegal)	Member	2008-2015
Satyabhooshun Gupt Domah (Mauritius)	Member	2012-2015
Abdelwahab Hani (Tunisia)	Member	2016-2019
Abderrazak Rouwane (Maroc)	Member	2022-2025
Habib Slim (Tunisia)	Member	1995

## 2.7 African members of the Committee for the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (CMW)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Khaled Cheickna Babacar (Mauritania)	Member	2020-2023
Mouhammed Charef (Morocco)	Member	2020-2023
Fatima Diallo (Senegal)	Member	2020-2025
	Vice-Chairperson	2021-current
Abdourhamana Dicko (Mali)	Member	2010-2017
	Vice-Chairperson	2016-2017
Ahmed Hassan El Borai (Egypt)	Member	2004-2015
	Vice-Chairperson	2004-2006
Abdelhamid El Jamri (Morocco)	Member	2004-2015
	Vice-Chairperson	2006-2008
	Chairperson	2008-2012
Khedidja Ladjel (Algeria)	Member	2012-2015
Mamane Oumaria (Niger)	Member	2018-2021
Myriam Poussi (Burkina Faso)	Member	2008-2011, 2020-2023
Lazhar Soualem (Algeria)	Member	2020-2022
Ahmadou Tall (Senegal)	Member	2010-2021
	Vice-Chairperson	2014-2016
	Chairperson	2018-2019
Germain Zong-Naba Pime (Burkina Faso)	Member	2012-2015
Raymond Gbètoho Zounmantoun (Benin)	Member	2022-2025

## 2.8 African members of the Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Soumia Amrani (Morocco)	Member	2021
Danlami Umaru Basharu (Nigeria)	Member	2015-2022
	Vice-Chairperson	2017-2019
	Chairperson	2019-2022
Lotfi Ben Lallohom (Tunisia)	Member	2008-2014
	Vice-Chairperson	2010
Imed Eddine Chaker (Tunisia)	Member	2017-2020
Alfred Kouassi Kouadio (Côte d'Ivoire)	Member	2023-2026
Martin Mwesigwa Babu (Uganda)	Member	2013-2020
Abdelmajid Makni (Morocco)	Member	2021-2024

Samuel Njuguna (Kenya)	Member	2017-2024
Gertrude Oforuwa Feoame (Ghana)	Member	2019-2026
Coomaraveel Pyaneandee (Mauritius)	Member	2015-2018
Edah Wangechi Maina (Kenya)	Member	2008-2014
	Vice-Chairperson	2009-2012

## 2.9 African members of the Committee on Enforced Disappearances (CED)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Mouhammed Ayat (Morocco)	Member	2017-2025
	Vice-Chairperson	2018-2019; 2022-current
	Chairperson	2020-2021
Moncef Baati (Tunisia)	Member	2017-2021
Mamadou Badio Camara (Senegal)	Member	2011-2015
	Vice-Chairperson	2011-2013
Matar Diop (Senegal)	Member	2019-2023
Enoch Mulembe (Zambia)	Member	2011-2013

## 2.10 African members of the Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (SPT)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Uju Agomoh (Nigeria)	Member	2023-2026
Hameth Saloum Diakhate (Senegal)	Member	2019-2026
Hamida Dridi (Tunisia)	Member	2021-2024
Satyabhooshun Gupt Domah (Mauritius)	Member	2017-2024
Gnambi Garba kodjo (Togo)	Member	2015 -2022
Radhia Nasraoui (Tunisia)	Member	2015-2018
Andrew Christoffel Nissen (South Africa)	Member	2023-2026
	Member	2017-2024
Abdallah Ounnir (Morocco)	Vice-Chairperson	2018-2020
Haimond Ramdan (Mauritania)	Member	2017-2020
Paul Lam Shang Leen (Mauritius)	Member	2011-2016
Fortuné Gaétan Zongo (Burkina Faso)	Member	2011-2014
	Vice-Chairperson	2012-2015

## 2.11 Africa in Human Rights Council (HRC) Subsidiary Bodies and special procedures

### 2.11.1 African members of the Advisory Committee

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Mohamed Bennani (Morocco)	Member	2015-2017
	Vice-Chairperson	2017
Nadia Amal Bernoussi (Morocco)	Member	2020-2023
Rabah Boudache (Algeria)	Member	2022-2025
Lazhari Bouzid (Algeria)	Member	2017-2020
	Vice-Chairperson	2019
	Chairperson	2020
Sebastião da Silva Isata (Angola)	Member	2022-2025
Hoda Elsadda (Egypt)	Member	2014-2016
	Vice-Chairperson	2014
Halima Embarek Warzazi (Morocco)	Member	2008-2012
	Chairperson	2009-2010
Baba Kura Kaigama (Nigeria)	Member	2008-2011
Alfred Ntunduguru Karokora (Uganda)	Member	2011-2016
Bernards Andrews Nyamwaya Mudho (Kenya)	Member	2008-2010
Obiora Chinedu Okafor (Nigeria)	Member	2011-2017
	Chairperson	2015
Mona Omar (Egypt)	Member	2017-2019
Dheerujlall Seetulsingh (Mauritius)	Member	2008-2023
	Vice-Chairperson	2010-2011; 2014
Cheikh Tidiane Thiam (Senegal)	Member	2019-2021
Frans Viljoen (South Africa)	Member	2021-2024
Imeru Tamrat Yigezu (Ethiopia)	Member	2013-2018
	Vice-Chairperson	2016; 2018
Mona Zulficar (Egypt)	Member	2008-2013
	Vice-Chairperson	2008-2009; 2011-2012



## 2.11.2 African thematic mandate holders

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Aua Balde (Guinea-Bissau)	Member of the Working group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances	2020-current
J'bayo Adekanye (Nigeria)		2000-2008
Houria Es-Slami (Morocco)		2014-2020
Kwadwo Faka Nyamekye (Ghana)		1980-1981
Jeremy Sarkin (South Africa)		2008-2014
Najat Maalla M'jid (Morocco)	Special Rapporteur on the sale and sexual exploitation of children, including child prostitution, child pornography and other child sexual abuse material	2008-2014
Mama Fatima Singhateh (Gambia)		2020-current
Selondji Roland Jean-Baptiste Adjovi (Benin)	Member of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention	2014-2020
Laity Kama (Senegal)		1992-2001
Mumba Malila (Zambia)		2020-current
Malick El Hadji Sow (Senegal)		2008-2014
Leila Zerrougui (Algeria)		2001-2008
E Tendayi Achiume (Zambia)		2017-2022
Maurice Glèlè-Ahanhanzo (Benin)	Special Rapporteur on Contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance	1993-2002
Doudou Diène (Sénégal)		2002-2008
Githu Muigai (Kenya)		2008-2011
Mutuma Ruteere (Kenya)		2011-2017

Urmila Bhoola (South Africa)	Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of slavery, including its causes and its consequences.	2014-2020
Koumbou Boly Barry (Burkina Faso)	Special Rapporteur on right to education	2016-2022
Okechukwu Ibeanu (Nigeria)	Special Rapporteur on the implications for human rights of the environmentally sound management and disposal of hazardous substances and wastes	2004-2010
Fatma-Zohra Ouhachi-Vesely (Algeria)	Special Rapporteur on the right of everyone of the highest attainable standard physical and mental health	1995-2004
Tlaleng Mofokeng (South Africa)	Member of the Working group of experts on people African descent	2020-current
Maya Sahli (Algeria)	Member of the Working group of experts on people African descent	2008-2014
Sabelo Gumede (South Africa)		2014-2021
Catherine S Namakula (Uganda)		2021-current

Najat Al-Hajjaji (Libya)	Member of the Working group on the use of mercenaries as a means of violating human rights and impeding the exercise of the right of peoples to self-determination	2005-2011
Anton Katz (South Africa)		2011-2018
Chris Kwaja (Nigeria)		2018-current
Obiora C Okafor (Nigeria)	Independent Expert on human rights and international solidarity	2017-current
Christof Heyns (South Africa)	Special	2010-2016
Bacre Waly Ndiaye (Senegal)	Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions	1992-1998
Amos Wako (Kenya)		1982-1992
Emna Aouij (Tunisia)	Member of the Working group on discrimination against women and girls	2011-2017
Meskerem Techane (Ethiopia)		2017-current
Rashida Manjoo (South Africa)	Special Rapporteur on violence against women, its causes and consequences	2009-2015
Maina Kiai (Kenya)	Special Rapporteur on the rights to freedom and peaceful assembly and of association	2011-217
Clement Nyaletsossi (Togo)		2018-current

Saad Alfaragi (Egypt)	Special Rapporteur on the right to development	2017-current
Ikponwosa Ero (Nigeria)	Independent expert on the enjoyment of human rights by persons with albinism	2015-2021
Muluka-Anne Miti-Drummond (Zambia)		2021-2027
Livingstone Sewanyana (Uganda)	Independent expert on the promotion of a democratic and equitable international order	2018-current
Michael Addo (Ghana)	Working group on the issue of the human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises	2011-2018
Githu Muigai (Kenya)		2018-2022
Damilola Olawuyi (Nigeria)		2022-current
Attiya Waris (Kenya)	Independent	2021-current
Fantu CHERU (Ethiopia/United States of America)	Expert on the effects of	2000-2002
Bernards Andrew Nyamwaya Mudho (Kenya)	foreign debt and other related international financial obligations of states on the full enjoyment of all human rights, particularly economic, social and cultural rights	2002-2008
Cephas Lumina (Zambia)		2008-2014

Idriss Jazairy (Algeria)	Special Rapporteur on the negative impact of unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights	2015-2020
Ambeyi Ligabo (Kenya)	Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression	2002-2008
Margaret Sekaggya (Uganda)	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders	2008-2014
Francis Deng (Sudan)	Special Rapporteur on the human rights of internally displaced persons	1992-2004
Chaloka Beyani (Zambia)	Special Rapporteur on the human rights of internally displaced persons	2010-2016
Abdelfattah Amor (Tunisia)	Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief	1993-2004
Joy Ngozi Ezeilo (Nigeria)	Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, especially women and children	2008-2014

### 2.11.3 African country mandate holders

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Yao Agbetse (Togo)	Independent Expert on the situation of human rights in Central African Republic	2019-current
Marie-Thérèse Keita Bocoum (Côte d'Ivoire)		2014-2019
John Dugard (South Africa)	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Palestinian territories occupied since 1967	2001-2008
Mohamed Charfi (Tunisia)	Independent	1995-1996
Isha Dyfan (Sierra Leone)	expert on the situation of	2020-current
Faniel Jariretundu Kozonguizi (Namibia)	human rights in Somalia	1993-1994
Bahame Nyanduga (Tanzania)		2014-2020
Yash Ghai (Kenya)	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Cambodia	2005-2008
Suliman Baldo (Sudan)	Independent	2013-2018
Alioune Tine (Senegal)	Expert on the situation of human rights in Mali	2013-2020
Sheila B Keetharuth (Mauritius)	Special rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Eritrea	2012-2018
Mohamed Abdelsalam Babiker (Sudan)		2020-current
Fortuné Gaetan Zongo (Burkina Faso)	Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Burundi	2022-current

### 3 Africa in United Nations International Law Commission (ILC)

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Emmanuel Akwei Addo (Ghana)	Member	1997-2006
Mohammed Bello Adoke (Nigeria)	Member	2011-2006
Bola Adesumbo Ajibola (Nigeria)	Member	1987-1991
Richard Osuolale A Akinjide (Nigeria)	Member	1982-1986
Mikuin Leliel Balanda (Zaire/Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Member	1982-1986
Mohamed Bedjaoui (Algeria)	Member	1965-1981
	Special Rapporteur on Succession of States in respect of matters other than treaties	1968-1974, 1976-1981 (13 reports)
Mohamed Bennouna (Morocco)	Member	1987-1998
	Special Rapporteur on Diplomatic protection	1998 (1 report)
Boutros Boutros-Ghali (Egypt)	Member	1979-1991
Yacouba Cissé (Côte d'Ivoire)	Member	2017-current
Pedro Comissario Afonso (Mozambique)	Member	2002-2016
Emmanuel Kodjoe Dadzie (Ghana)	Member	1977-1981
CJR Dugard (South Africa)	Member	1997-2011
	Special Rapporteur on diplomatic protection	200-2006 (7 reports)

Abdullah El-Erian (Egypt)	Member	1957-1958 1962-1978
	Special Rapporteur on representation of states in their relations with international organisations	1963, 1967-1971 (6 reports)
	Special Rapporteur on status, privileges and immunities of international organisations, their officials, experts, etc	1977-1978 (2 reports)
Nabil Elaraby (Egypt)	Member	1994-2001
Taslim Olawale Elias (Nigeria)	Member	1962-1975
Abdelrazeg El-Murtadi Suleiman Goudier (Libya)	Member	2012-2016
Khalafalla El Rasheed Mohamed-Ahmed (Sudan)	Member	1982-1986
Ahmed Amin Fathalla (Egypt)	Member	2023-current
Salifou Fomba (Mali)	Member	1992-1996
		2002-2011
Hussein A Hassouna (Egypt)	Member	2007-2022
Kamil E. Idris (Sudan)	Member	1992-1996
		2000-2001
Adegoke Ajibola Ige (Nigeria)	Member	Died shortly after his election
Luis Ignacio-Pinto (Dahomey/Benin)	Member	1967-1969
Charles Chernor Jalloh (Sierra Leone)	Member	2017-current
Peter CR Kabatsi (Uganda)	Member	1992-2006
Maurice Kamto (Cameroon)	Member	1999-2016
	Special Rapporteur on expulsion of aliens	2005-2014 (9 reports)
Victor Kanga (Cameroon)	Member	1962-1964
James Lutabanzibwa Kateka (Tanzania)	Member	1997-2006
Fathi Kemicha (Tunisia)	Member	2002-2011
Abdul G Koroma (Sierra Leone)	Member	1982-1993
Ahmed Laraba (Algeria)	Member	2012-current
Ahmed Mahiou (Algeria)	Member	1982-1996



Ivon Mingashang (Democratic Republic of the Congo)	Member	2023-current
Frank XJC Njenga (Kenya)	Member	1976-1991
Bayo Ojo (Nigeria)	Member	2007-2011
Hassan Ouazzani Chahdi (Morocco)	Member	2017-
Guillaume Pambou-Tchivounda (Gabon)	Member	1992-2006
Obed Pessou (Dahomey/Benin, Senegal)	Member	1962-1966
Chris M Peter (Tanzania)	Member	2012-2022
Phoebe Okowa (Kenya)	Member	2023-current
Hassan Ouazzani Chahdi (Morocco)	Member	2023-current
Alfred Ramangasoavina (Madagascar)	Member	1967-1976
Edilbert Razafindralambo (Madagascar)	Member	1982-1996
Alioune Sall	Member	2023-current
Louis Savadogo (Burkina Faso)	Member	2023-current
Doudou Thiam (Senegal)	Member	1970-1999
	Special Rapporteur on draft code of crimes against the peace and security of mankind (Part II)	1983-1995 (13 reports)
Dire D Tladi (South Africa)	Member	2012-2022
	Special Rapporteur on peremptory norms of general international law ( <i>jus cogens</i> )	2016-2022 (5 reports)
	President	2022
Amos S Wako (Kenya)	Member	2007-2022
48 Africans elected to the ILC out of a total of 250 members of the Commission so far		
8 African Special Rapporteurs designed out of a total of 61		

## 4 Academies and learned societies

### 4.1 Institut de Droit International (IDI)

The Institute's website does not provide information on deceased members of the Institute, and it therefore is impossible to draw up a complete list of all Africans who have been elected to the Institute. Information on

honorary members is incomplete and, for example, does not indicate the year of election to the Institute.

<b>Name and nationalities</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>Period</b>
George Michel Abi-saab (Egypt)	Associate member	1981-1985
	Titular Member	1985-current
Mohamed Bedjaoui (Algeria)	Titular Member	1977-2010
	Vice-President	Strasbourg 1997, Berlin 1999
	Emeritus member	2010-current
Ghali Boutros-Boutros (Egypt)	President	1985-1987
Abdoullah Cisse (Senegal)	Associate Member	2011-current
Tladi Dire (South Africa)	Associate Member	2017-current
John Dugard (South Africa)	Associate Member	1995-1999
	Titular Member	1999-current
Olufemi Elias (Nigeria)	Associate Member	2015-current
Maurice Kamto (Cameroon)	Associate Member	2005-2013
	Titular Member	2013-current
James Kateka (Tanzania)	Associate Member	2009-2013
	Titular Member	2013-current
Abdul G Koroma (Sierra Leone)	Associate Member	2003-2007
	Full Member	2007-current
Edward Kwakwa (Ghana)	Associate Member	2011-2017
	Full Member	2017-current
Ahmed Mahiou (Algeria)	Associate Member	2003-2007
	Full Member	2007-
Makane Moïse Mbengue	Associate Member	2021-current
Ali Mezghani (Tunisia)	Associate Member	2013-current
Gérard Niyungeko (Burundi)	Associate Member	2019-current

Raymond Ranjeva (Madagascar)	Associate Member	1995-2001
	Full Member	2001-
	Vice-President	1993-1995
Fouad Riad (Egypt)	Emeritus member	2007-
Abdulqawi Ahmed Yusuf (Somalia)	Full Member	2005-
No African has so far been elected Secretary-General of the Institute		

## 4.2 International Academy of Comparative Law (IACL)

The Institute's website does not provide any information on former (deceased) members of the Institute, nor on the date of election of members. This table therefore shows the African members of the Institute as indicated on the IACL website at the beginning of 2021.

Name and nationalities	Position	Name and nationalities	Position
Roland Adjovi (Benin)	Associate Member	Makane Moïse Mbengue (Senegal)	Associate Member
Rodolphe Biffot (Gabon)	Associate Member		Vice-President
Abdoullah Cissé (Senegal)	Associate Member	Kalthoum Meziou (Tunisia)	Associate Member
Marius Johannes de Waal (South Africa)	Associate Member	Benyam Mezmur (Ethiopia)	Associate Member
Jacques Etienne du Plessis (South Africa)	Titular Member	Richard Frimpong Oppong (Ghana)	Associate Member
Delphine Emmanuel-Adouki (Congo)	Associate Member	Elsabe Schoeman (South Africa)	Associate Member
Charles Manga Fombad (Cameroon)	Associate Member	Amr A Shalakany (Egypt)	Associate Member
Maurice Kamto (Cameroon)	Associate Member	Julia Jane Sloth-Nielsen (South Africa)	Associate Member
Babacar Kante (Senegal)	Associate Member	Deon Hurter van Zyl (South Africa)	Associate Member
Ibrahima Ly (Senegal)	Associate Member	Daniel Visser (South Africa)	Associate Member
Ahmed Mahiou (Algeria)	Emeritus member	Abdoulaye Wade (Senegal)	Member

Salvatore Mancuso (South Africa)	Associate Member	Slimane Yahia- Cherif (Algeria)	Emeritus member
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### 4.3 The Hague Academy of International Law

#### 4.3.1 *Curatorium*

Name and nationalities	Position	Period
Mohammed Bennouna	Member	2017-current
Boutros Boutros Ghali (Egypt)	Member	1980-2015
	Vice-President	2002-2003
	President	2003-2015
Maurice Kamto (Cameroon)	Member	2014-current
Kéba M'Baye (Senegal)	Member	1989-2001
	Vice-President	1996-2001
Makane Moïse Mbengue (Senegal)	Member	2021-current
Raymond Ranjeva (Madagascar)	Member	2003-2021

#### 4.3.2 *Courses*

Name and nationalities	Type	Title	Volume Recueil des Cours
Ezzedine Abdallah (Egypt)	Special Course	La Convention de la Ligue arabe sur l'exécution des jugements : étude comparative du droit conventionnel comparé avec le droit interne	138 (1973)
George Michel Abi-Saab (Egypt)	Special Course	Wars of national liberation in the Geneva Conventions and Protocols	165 (1979)
	General Course	Cours général de droit international public	207 (1987)

Ahmed Abou-El-Wafa (Egypt)	Special Course	Les différends internationaux concernant les frontières terrestres dans la jurisprudence de la Cour internationale de Justice	343 (2009)
Andronico Oduogo Adede (Kenya)	Special Course	Legal trends in international lending and investment in the developing countries	180 (1983)
Gamal Moursi Badr (Egypt)	Special Course	Agency: unification of material law and of conflict rules	184 (1984)
Mohammed Bedjaoui (Algeria)	Special Course	Problèmes récents de succession d'états dans les états nouveaux	130 (1970)
	Special Course	Non-alignement et droit international	151 (1976)
	Inaugural Lecture	Le cinquantième anniversaire de la Cour internationale de Justice	257 (1996)
	General Course	L'Humanité en Quête de Paix et de Développement	324 (2006) and 325 (2006)
Emmanuel G Bello (Nigeria)	Special Course	The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: A legal analysis	194 (1985)
Rafâa Ben Achour (Tunisia)	Special Course	Changements anticonstitutionnels de gouvernement et droit international	379 (2016)
Yadh Ben Achour (Tunisia)	Special Course	Souveraineté étatique et protection internationale des minorités	245 (1994)

Mohammed Bennouna (Morocco)	Special Course	Le droit international relatif aux matières premières	177 (1982)
	Special Course	Les sanctions économiques des Nations Unies	300 (2002)
	General Course	Le droit international entre la lettre et l'esprit. Cours général de droit international public (2016)	383 (2017)
Boutros Boutros-Ghali (Egypt)	Special Course	Le principe d'égalité des Etats et les organisations internationales	100 (1960)
	Special Course	La Ligue des Etats arabes	137 (1972)
	Inaugural Lecture	Le droit international à la recherche de ses valeurs : paix, développement, démocratisation	186 (2000)
Abd-El-Kader Boye (Senegal)	Special Course	Le statut personnel dans le droit international privé des pays africains au sud du Sahara : conceptions et solutions des conflits de lois : le poids de la tradition négro-africaine personnaliste	238 (1993)
Mohamed Charfi (Tunisia)	Special Course	L'influence de la religion dans le droit international privé des pays musulmans	203 (1987)
Lotfi Chedly (Tunisia)	Special Course	L'efficacité de l'arbitrage commercial international	400 (2019)

Masato Dogauchi (Mauritania)	Special Course	Four-step analysis of private international law	315 (2005)
Zaki El Chiati (Ehypt)	Special Course	Protection of investment in the context of petroleum agreements	204 (1987)
Ahmed Sadek El-Kosheri (Egypt)	Special Course	Le régime juridique créé par les accords de participation dans le domaine pétrolier	147 (1975)
Samaan Boutros Farajallah (Egypt)	Special Course	Le Conseil de Coopération des Etats Arabes du Golfe	228 (1991)
David Adedayo Ijalaye (Nigeria)	Special Course	Indigenisation measures and multinational corporations in Africa	171 (1981)
Maurice Kamto (Cameroon)	Special Course	La volonté de l'état en droit international	310 (2004)
	General Course	Le droit international et le polycentrisme normatif	2021 (Not yet published)
Ahmed Mahiou (Algeria)	Special Course	Le cadre juridique de la coopération sud-sud : quelques expériences ou tentatives d'intégration	241 (1993)
	General Course	Le droit international ou la dialectique de la rigueur et de la flexibilité : cours général de droit international	337 (2008)
Slim Laghmani (Tunisia)	Special Course	Islam et droit international	2022 (Not yet published)

Keba Mbaye (Senegal)	Special Course	L'Intérêt pour agir devant la Cour Internationale de Justice	209 (1988)
Makane Moïse Mbengue (Senegal)	Special Course	Les juridictions internationales et la science	2019 (Not yet published)
Brusil Miranda Metou (Cameroon)	Special Course	Le contrôle international des dérogations aux droits de l'homme	2020 (Not yet published)
Kalthoum Meziou (Tunisia)	Special Course	Migrations et relations familiales	345 (2009)
Abderrazak Moulay Rachid (Morocco)	Special Course	Les droits de l'enfant dans les conventions internationales et les solutions retenues dans les pays arabo- musulmans	268 (1997)
Gérard Niyungeko (Burundi)	Special Course	Les juridictions internationales africaines	2019 (Not yet published)
Edwin Ifeanyichukwu Nwogugu (Nigeria)	Special Course	Legal problems of foreign investments	153 (1976)
Paul Gerard Pougoue (Cameroon)	Special Course	L'arbitrage dans l'espace OHADA	380 (2016)
Raymond Ranjeva (Madagascar)	Special Course	Les organisations non gouvernementales et la mise en oeuvre du droit international	270 (1997)
Fouad AM Riad (Egypt)	Special Course	L'entreprise publique et semi- publique en droit international privé	108 (1963)
Mohamed Ibrahim Shaker (Egypt)	Special Course	The evolving international regime of nuclear non- proliferation	321 (2006)



Mpazi Sinjela (Zambia)	Special Course	intellectual property: cross-border recognition of rights and national development	372 (2015)
Doudou Thiam (Senegal)	Special Course	Le fédéralisme africain	126 (1969)
Abdulqawi Ahmed Yusuf (Somalia)	Special Course	Pan-Africanism and international law	013)

#### 4.3.3 *Co-directors of the Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations*

Name and nationalities	Title of the Research	Volume
Maurice Kamto (Cameroon)	The Access of Individuals to International Justice/L'accès de l'individu à la justice internationale	39 (2019)
Ahmed Mahiou (Algeria)	La sécurité alimentaire/ Food Security and Food Safety	(2006)

#### 4.3.4 *Diplomas*

Name and nationalities	Period	Name and nationalities	Period
George Michel Abi-Saab (Egypt)	1964	SC Konate (Senegal)	1986
Ahmed Abou El Wafa Moha D Hassan (Egypt)	1980	Nagla Saad Nassar (Egypt)	1996
Philémon LB Beb A Don (Cameroon)	1957	Mathias Niyonzima (Burundi)	1984
EG Bello (Nigeria)	1975	Gérard Niyungeko (Burundi)	1984
Mohamed Bennouna Louridi (Morocco)	1970	A Nkolombua (Zaire/Democratic Republic of the Congo)	1974

Hichem Blouza (Tunisia)	1996	FH Panford (Ghana)	1976
BE Eyo (Nigeria)	1960	Michael Polonsky (South Africa)	1970
Ibrahima Fall (Senegal)	1973	BK Spitz (South Africa)	1960
Mamadou Hébié (Burkina Faso)	2010	Alain-Guy Tachou Sipowo (Cameroon)	2011
LL Kato (Tanzania)	1973	Sylvanus Azedon Tiewul (Ghana)	1974
Apollin Koagne Zouapet (Cameroon)	2019	Jean Yangoumale (Central African Republic)	1983