

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	v
Acronyms and abbreviations	vi
Introduction	
Queer lawfare in Africa: Introduction and theoretical framework	1
<i>Siri Gloppen, Adrian Jjuuko, Frans Viljoen & Alan Msosa</i>	
PART I: LAWFARE IN THE CONTEXT OF LIBERALISATION AND PROTECTION OF THE SEXUAL RIGHTS OF LGBT PEOPLE IN AFRICA	
Chapter 1	
War by other means: The law and politics of sexual minority freedom in post-apartheid South Africa	25
<i>Jaco Barnard-Naudé & Pierre de Vos</i>	
Chapter 2	
Progressive legislation in the context of generalised conservative public opinion: The case of LGBT rights in Mozambique	57
<i>Carmeliza Rosário & Camila Gianella</i>	
Chapter 3	
Queer lawfare in Botswana	81
<i>Monica Tabengwa & Anthony Oluoch</i>	
PART II: LAWFARE IN THE CONTEXT OF ACTIVE POLITICISATION	
Chapter 4	
Queer lawfare in Kenya: Shifting opportunities for rights realisation	107
<i>Nicholas Wasonga Orago, Siri Gloppen & Matthew Gichohi</i>	
Chapter 5	
Court focused lawfare over LGBT rights: The case of Uganda	145
<i>Adrian Jjuuko & Stella Nyanzi</i>	

Chapter 6		
LGBT+ rights lawfare in Malawi		183
<i>Alan Msosa & Chrispine Gwalawala Sibande</i>		
Chapter 7		
Against ‘the order of nature’: Towards the growth of queer lawfare in Nigeria		205
<i>Ayodele Sogunro</i>		
PART III: LAWFARE IN THE CONTEXT OF RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL NATIONALISM		
Chapter 8		
LGBT lawfare in response to heterosexual nationalism and the retention of the anti-sodomy laws in Zambia		239
<i>Landilani Banda</i>		
Chapter 9		
LGBTQI+ lawfare in response to the politicisation of homosexuality in Ghana		275
<i>Ernest Yaw Ako & Amanda Odoi</i>		
Chapter 10		
Senegal: Mobilising for gay rights in the shadow of HIV/AIDS		313
<i>Vegard Vibe</i>		
Chapter 11		
From a ‘crusade to root out homosexuality like malaria’ to a ‘non-issue’: The absence of sexual minority lawfare in The Gambia		341
<i>Satang Nabaneh</i>		
Chapter 12		
Digital lawfare and activism by lesbian, gay and bisexual persons in Ethiopia		377
<i>Getnet Tadele & Woldekidan Amde</i>		
Chapter 13		
Activism from the closet: Fear of a double backlash against a nascent queer movement in Sudan		405
<i>Liv Tønnessen, Samia al-Nagar & Samah Khalaf Allah</i>		
Conclusion		
The kaleidoscope of queer lawfare in Africa		437
<i>Adrian Jjuuko, Frans Viljoen, Siri Gloppen & Alan Msosa</i>		