

## List of Peace Agreements and Ceasefire Agreements in Africa

*Listed by UN Peacemaker unless indicated otherwise*

### Algeria

#### Domestic/National Agreements

- Décret présidentiel relatif à la plate-forme portant sur le consensus national sur la période transitoire 26 January 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/2DhQTie>)
- Plate-forme pour une solution politique et pacifique de la crise algérienne (Plate-forme de Rome) 13 January 1995 | (<https://bit.ly/3iMYgaP>)
- Décret présidentiel relatif à la plate-forme de l'entente nationale 17 September 1996 | (<https://bit.ly/2O7plHE>)
- Civil Harmony Act 13 July 1999 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iMJD0l>)
- Text for Implementing Acts relating to the Restoration of Civil Harmony 20 July 1999 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Coeerd>)
- Project de charte pour la paix 14 August 2005 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/320VXeo>)

#### Bilateral Agreements

- Accord de cessez-le-feu en Algérie et déclarations gouvernementales du 19 mars relatives à l'Algérie (Accords d'Evian) Algeria – France | 19 March 1962 | (<https://bit.ly/3iO8R5p>)

### Angola

#### Domestic/National Agreements

- Gbadolite Declaration on Angola 22 June 1989 | (<https://bit.ly/2CsyTux>)
- Peace Accords for Angola (Bicesse Accords) 31 May 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/3efXTIS>)
  - Cease-fire Agreement
  - Fundamental Principles for the Establishment of Peace in Angola
  - The Protocol of Estoril (Concepts for Resolving the Issues still Pending between the Government of the People's Republic of Angola and UNITA)
- Lusaka Protocol 15 November 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/3fnj9HK>)
- Final Timetable for the Implementation of the Lusaka Protocol,

Approved by the Joint Commission at Luanda 9 January 1998 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gSJgqo>)

- Agreement signed by the Government of the Republic of Angola and UNITA Renovada (Luanda Protocol) 18 February 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/2OiN73C>)
- Agreement with UNITA-Renovada Updating the Lusaka Protocol Concerning the Appointment of UNITA Cadres to Government Positions (Annex III to the Agreement signed by the Government of the Republic of Angola and UNITA-Renovada) 18 February 1999 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gO2tth>)
- Agreement with UNITA-Renovada Updating the Lusaka Protocol Concerning the Reinstatement of Government Administration over the National Territory 18 February 1999 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Of4S41>)
- Angolan Government's Peace Plan 13 March 2002 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2C2NoFr>)
- Luena Memorandum of Understanding (Addendum to the Lusaka Protocol for the Cessation of Hostilities and the Resolution of the Outstanding Military Issues under the Lusaka Protocol (Luena Agreement) 04 April 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/329uZBr>)
- Memorandum of Peace and Understanding in Cabinda Province 01 August 2006 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WczgQH>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

- Agreement on the People's Republic of Angola and the Republic of Cuba for the Conclusion of the Internationalist Mission of the Cuban Military Contingent Angola – Cuba | 22 December 1988 | (<https://bit.ly/3gX5Vlv>)

### **Multilateral Agreements**

- Protocol of Brazzaville Angola – Cuba – South Africa | 13 December 1988 | (<https://bit.ly/2OeZsG4>)
- Agreement among the People's Republic of Angola, the Republic of Cuba, and the Republic of South Africa (Tripartite Agreement) Angola – Cuba – South Africa | 22 December 1988 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zn2fmM>)
- Protocol of Geneva: Agreement between the Governments of Angola, Cuba and South Africa Angola – Cuba – Namibia – South Africa | 05 August 1988 | (<https://bit.ly/301m1nc>)

## Burundi

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Déclaration du Gouvernement et des partis politiques contre les fauteurs de guerre et en faveur de la paix 6 July 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/329CDeZ>)
- Agreement Embodying a Convention on Governance between the Forces of Democratic Change and the Political Parties of the Opposition 10 September 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/2WdLBEj>)
- Declaration by the Participants to the Peace Negotiations on Burundi 12 June 1998 | (<https://bit.ly/2Ds3DvY>)
- Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement for Burundi 28 August 2000 | (<https://bit.ly/38Poe9b>)
- Ceasefire Agreement between the Transitional Government of Burundi and the Conseil National pour la Défense de la Démocratie-Forces pour la Défense de la Démocratie 02 February 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/301cP2f>)
- Pretoria Protocol on Political, Defense and Security Power Sharing in Burundi (Pretoria Protocol) 08 October 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/3iZsPKS>)
- Protocol on Outstanding Issues of Political, Defence and Security Power Sharing in Burundi (Pretoria Protocol II) 02 November 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/3gSjlPv>)
- Forces Technical Agreement (FTA) between the Transitional Government of the Republic of Burundi and the CNDD-FDD 02 November 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZiCVhY>)
- The Global Ceasefire Agreement 16 November 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/303E4sY>)
- Accord de Partage de Pouvoir au Burundi 06 August 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zo49nw>)
- Dar-es-Salaam Agreement on Principles Towards lasting Peace, Security and Stability in Burundi 18 June 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/3gVN7mB>)
- Comprehensive Ceasefire Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Burundi and the Palipehutu – FNL 07 September 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/2AQLpDw>)
- Déclaration conjointe du Palipehutu-FNL et du gouvernement de la République du Burundi relative à la cessation des hostilités 26 May 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3iWSVhi>)
- Déclaration du Sommet des Chefs d'Etats et de gouvernements de l'initiative regionale sur le processus de paix au Burundi 04 December 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2Of77UZ>)
- Declaration of the Palipehutu-FNL 09 January 2009 | (listed by

PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Ds4pcm>)

- Déclaration du Directoire Politique du processus de paix au Burundi sur le processus de mise en oeuvre des décisions conjointes prises à Pretoria 08 April 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/3fmHEVt>)
- Resolution Atelier Gitega 11 October 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3eqBQc1>)
- Proposal for the peaceful settlement of conflicts in Burundi 05 May 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38NgWmg>)

## **Cameroon**

### **Bilateral Agreements**

- Joint Communiqué Establishing the Cameroon-Nigeria Mixed Commission (CNMC) Cameroon – Nigeria | 15 November 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/3fhTJLw>)
- Agreement between the Republic of Cameroon and the Federal Republic of Nigeria concerning the Modalities of Withdrawal and Transfer of Authority in the Bakassi Peninsula Cameroon – Nigeria | 12 June 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/2CvnyJT>)

## **Central African Republic**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Accord Politique pour la paix en RCA Undated | (<https://bit.ly/2WdCa7T>)
- Preliminary Agreement on National Reconciliation Pact 18 January 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/38MOv82>)
- Bangui Accords 25 January 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/3298Rar>)
- Mandate of the Inter-African Force to Monitor the Implementation of the Bangui Agreements 06 March 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/3epJ8wK>)
- National Reconciliation Pact (Bangui National Reconciliation Conference) 05 March 1998 | (<https://bit.ly/38MgZio>)
- Accord de paix entre le Gouvernement de la République Centrafricaine et les mouvements politico-militaires FDPC et UFDR 02 February 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/3iSch2l>)
- Birao Peace Agreement (Accord de paix de Birao) 01 April 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/3iTyIsT>)
- Accord de cessez le feu et de paix entre le Gouvernement de la République Centrafricaine et le mouvement politique et militaire Centrafricain APRD 09 May 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2BWnovw>)
- Accord de paix global entre le Gouvernement de la République Centrafricaine et les mouvements politico-militaires APRD, FDPC, UFDR 21 June 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/303HCLO>)

- Accord de cessez le feu entre d'une part l'UFDR et d'autre part la CPJP sous l'égide du Conseil National de la Mediation (CNM) 08 October 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/2Oh3jCx>)
- Acte d'adhésion de la CPJP à l'accord de paix global de Libreville 25 August 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3iTOOTe>)
- Accord politique de Libreville sur la résolution de la crise politico-sécuritaire en République Centrafricaine 11 January 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/2C4tmdx>)
- Déclaration de principe des parties aux négociations de Libreville sur la crise Centrafricaine 11 January 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/32bxIuk>)
- Accord de cessez-le-feu entre le Gouvernement de la République Centrafricaine et la Coalition Seleka 11 January 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/329a5T5>)
- Declaration of N'Djamena 18 April 2013 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fnprqQ>)
- Accord de cessation des hostilités en République centrafricaine 23 July 2014 | (<https://bit.ly/2AVnOBM>)
- Agreement between the Transitional Government and the Armed Groups on the Principles of Disarmament, Demobilization, Reintegration and Repatriation and of Integration into the Uniformed State Forces of the Central African Republic 10 May 2015 | (<https://bit.ly/3iXfWkr>)
- Republican Pact for Peace, National Reconciliation and Reconstruction in the Central African Republic 11 May 2015 | (<https://bit.ly/2Wc23oE>)
- Pacte de Non-Agression et Reconciliation Communautaire 11 February 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Wb9LiR>)
- Protocole de Non-Agression 08 March 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38PjYGI>)
- Pacte de Non-Agression 08 June 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/302fpEX>)
- Pacte de Non-Agression et de la Libre Circulation dans La Commune de Ndenga 10 June 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2CqNwP1>)
- Political Agreement for Peace in the CAR 19 June 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3erS2tI>)
- Feuille de route pour la paix et la réconciliation en République Centrafricaine 17 July 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DvtGm0>)
- Joint Communiqué (Agreement of Ippy) 06 October 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2CyG7NI>)
- Acte d'Engagement Entre Les Groupes Anti-Balakas de la Nana Membere et 3R 14 December 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OIJw1A>)
- Feuille de Route 19 December 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3erirYy>)

- Accord entre les Groupes Armes de Batangafo 24 February 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iUkRlX>)
- Accord de Reconciliation Entre Les Communautés Goula et Peul 03 May 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gVPm9c>)
- Decision from meeting between the Leaders of FPRC and MPC movements 31 May 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WuinkX>)
- Recommendations from the Monitoring Committee of the Peace and Reconciliation Agreement 05 June 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DBzUku>)
- Khartoum Declaration of Understanding between the Central African Armed Groups 28 August 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2On5iVK>)
- Summary of the Demands of the Armed Groups of the CAR 30 August 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iXdU3B>)
- Accord de la Paix Locale 15 October 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38NVGgr>)
- Letter of reconciliation in Pombolo 17 October 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gXmw8r>)
- Letter of reconciliation in Gambo 18 October 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38P24E2>)
- La Declaration de Coordination des Groupes Armes RCP 20 October 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2CvLVqU>)
- P'Comite de Suivi de la Accord de Paix et de Reconciliation Bangassou 29 November 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Cx5ajP>)
- Accord Entre Les Groupes Armes de Batangafo 09 January 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2BVyykb>)
- Procès verbal de gestion de conflit 21 January 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32dAQG2>)
- Political Agreement for Peace and Reconciliation in the CAR (Khartoum Accord) 05 February 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38O7rU1>)
- Compte Rendu des Activités du Comité de Suivi de L'Accord de Paix à Bangassou 06 March 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DAEO17>)
- Bilateral Agreements:
- Conflict Prevention Agreement between Farmers from Vakaga in the CAR and Herders from South Darfur CAR – Sudan | 11 June 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WbExIa>)

### **Multilateral Agreements**

- Cannes Declaration on the Regional Dimension of the Darfur Crisis CAR – Chad – Sudan | 15 February 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/38LUdaq>)

## **Chad**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Chad and the Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad (MDJT) 07 January 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/2DF4kCx>)
- Peace Agreement between the Government of Chad and the Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad (MDJT) 14 December 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/2OgNmMN>)
- Accord politique en vue du renforcement du processus démocratique 13 August 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/2Ohrcd1>)
- Accord de paix entre le gouvernement du Tchad et les mouvements ci-après: UFDD, RFC, CNT, UFDFF (Accord de Syrte) 25 October 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/38QIV4x>)
- Accord de paix entre le gouvernement de la République du Tchad et le Mouvement National (MN) 25 July 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/2ARyhHP>)
- Communiqué Final sanctionnant la rencontre entre la délégation officielle tchadienne et le Front Populaire pour le Redressement (FPR) 13 June 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/3ejd79z>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

#### **Chad – Libya**

- Framework Agreement on the Peaceful Settlement of the Territorial Dispute between the Republic of Chad and the Great Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 31 August 1989 | (<https://bit.ly/307ikfN>)
- Agreement between Libya and Chad concerning the Practical Modalities for the Implementation of the Judgment delivered by the ICJ on 3 February 1994 03 February 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/305qVQ8>)

#### **Chad – Sudan**

- Tripoli Agreement to Settle the Dispute between the Republic of Chad and the Republic of Sudan 08 February 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zq0qWx>)
- Statement of the Four-party Peace Summit 21 February 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/32abWXA>)
- Accord bilatéral pour le développement et le renforcement des relations entre Soudan et Tchad (Accord de Riyadh) 03 May 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/3iW8whd>)
- Accord de Dakar entre le Tchad et le Soudan 13 March 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZopJby>)
- Doha Agreement 03 May 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/32dyzdQ>)
- Accord de Ndjamena sur la normalisation des relations entre le Tchad et le Soudan 15 January 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/32dyGGi>)



## Multilateral Agreements

\* See Central African Republic 'Multilateral Agreements' above at 'CAR – Chad – Sudan'

## The Comoros

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Addis Ababa Agreement 13 December 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/3em4sn2>)
- Accords d'Antananarivo 23 April 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zn0tSF>)
- Joint Declaration of Fomboni 26 August 2000 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZqjRP0>)
- Accord cadre pour la reconciliation aux Comores (Accord de Fomboni) 17 February 2001 | (<https://bit.ly/32bnLNf>)
- Joint Communiqué of the delegations Anjouan and Mohéli on the Legal Sub-Commission 01 September 2001 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Dzhu3H>)
- Accord sur les dispositions transitoires aux Comores (Accord de Maroni) 20 December 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/3ejlX7m>)
- Accord pour la gestion de la période intérimaire 16 June 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/303vxpY>)

## Congo, Republic of

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Accord de cessation des hostilités en République du Congo 16 November 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/304laCi>)
- Accord de cessez-le-feu et de cessation des hostilités entre le Haut Commandement de la Force Publique et le Haut Commandement des Forces d'Autodéfense de la Résistance 29 December 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/3ekeDZa>)
- Accords de paix et de cessation des hostilités dans le département de Pool 17 March 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/38QfQpS>)

## Cote d'Ivoire

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Sommet Extraordinaire des Chefs d'Etat et de Gouvernement sur la situation en Côte d'Ivoire (Accra I) 29 September 2002 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38W7VYb>)
- Accord de cessation des hostilités 17 October 2002 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38TDH8s>)
- Accords de Lomé sur la libération des prisonniers civils et militaires



- 01 November 2002 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DD7fvo>)
- Ceasefire Agreement between the Government of Cote d'Ivoire, the Mouvement Populaire Ivoirien pour le Grand Ouest (MPIGO) and the Mouvement pour la Justice et la Paix (MJP) 13 January 2003 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iSASJj>)
  - Linas-Marcoussis Agreement 23 January 2003 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3j1AcRJ>)
  - Conclusion of the Conference of Heads of States on Côte d'Ivoire (Paris Conclusions) 26 January 2003 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/328upnA>)
  - Accord Accra II sur la Crise en Côte d'Ivoire 07 March 2003 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3j1nHFI>)
  - Accord de cessez-le-feu 03 May 2003 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2BX1MPF>)
  - Joint Declaration of the Defence and Security Forces of Côte d'Ivoire and the Armed Forces of the Forces Nouvelles 04 July 2003 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38TYcS5>)
  - Accra III Agreement on Côte d'Ivoire 30 July 2004 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ASeCxQ>)
  - Pretoria Agreement on the Peace Process in Côte d'Ivoire (Pretoria I) 06 April 2005 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3ej86hq>)
  - Declaration on the Implementation of the Pretoria Agreement on the Peace Process in the Côte d'Ivoire (Pretoria II) 29 June 2005 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38SrDnH>)
  - Accord Politique de Ouagadougou 04 March 2007 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/304CBCB>)
  - Premier accord complémentaire à l'accord politique de Ouagadougou 27 March 2007 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38OSUaK>)
  - Troisième accord complémentaire à l'accord politique de Ouagadougou 28 November 2007 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/306mapl>)
  - Deuxième accord complémentaire à l'accord politique de Ouagadougou 28 November 2007 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OITGm0>)
  - Quatrième accord complémentaire à l'accord politique de Ouagadougou 22 December 2008 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3j1oGFU>)

## **Democratic Republic of the Congo**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Sirte Peace Agreement 18 April 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/3foVC9r>)
- Ceasefire Agreement (Lusaka Agreement) 10 July 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/3fpic1J>)

- Declaration of Fundamental Principles of the Inter-Congolese Political Negotiations 4 May 2001 | (<https://bit.ly/32pXgEb>)
- Acte d'Engagement Gaborone 24 August 2001 | (<https://bit.ly/3iVTTKJ>)
- Accord politique pour la gestion consensuelle de la transition en République Démocratique du Congo 19 April 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/2WfIDjK>)
- Global and Inclusive Agreement on Transition in the Democratic Republic of Congo (Pretoria Agreement) 16 December 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/3fqoz4M>)
- Mémorandum sur le mécanisme pour la formation d'une armée nationale, restructurée et intégrée 06 March 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/32dELCI>)
- Inter-Congolese Negotiations: The Final Act (Sun City Agreement) 02 April 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZoTIFJ>)
- Acte d'Engagement – Sud Kivu 23 January 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3fqcYCN>)
- Acte d'Engagement – Nord Kivu 23 January 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2OmhaHW>)
- Peace Agreement between the Government and the CNDP (and the Implementation Plan) 23 March 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/309SxDy>)
- Agenda for the Dialogue between the Government of the DRC and the M23 on the situation in Eastern Congo 16 January 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/2CwYHFA>)
- Outcome Documents from the Conclusion of the Kampala Dialogue between the Government of the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the M23 12 December 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/3gT8d4N>)
  - Joint ICGLR-SADC Final Communiqué on the Kampala Dialogue
  - Declaration of the Government of the Democratic Republic of Congo at the end of the Kampala Talks
  - Declaration of Commitments by the Movement of March 23 at the Conclusion of the Kampala Dialogue
  - Annex A: Transitional Security Arrangements
  - Annex B: Sequences and Linkages
- Déclaration finale du forum sur la paix dans le territoire de Nyunzu 10 December 2015 | (<https://bit.ly/3iZeZbe>)
- Global and Inclusive Political Agreement of the Inter-Diocesan Center of Kinshasa 31 December 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2C4CI9a>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

- Peace Agreement between the Governments of Rwanda and the DRC on Withdrawal of the Rwanda Troops from the Territory of the DRC and the Dismantling of the Ex-FAR and Interahmbwe Forces in the DRC DRC – Rwanda | 30 July 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/3evHPg5>)

- Programme of Implementation on the Peace Agreement between Rwanda and the DRC on the Withdrawal of Troops from the Territory of the DRC DRC – Rwanda | 30 July 2002 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gUpRVX>)
- Agreement between the DRC and Uganda on withdrawal of Uganda Troops, Cooperation and Normalization of Relations between the two countries (Luanda Agreement) DRC – Uganda | 06 September 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/3iV2ehQ>)
- Joint Communiqué on a Common Approach to Ending the Threat posed to Peace and Stability in both Countries and the Great Lakes Region (Nairobi Communiqué) DRC – Rwanda | 09 November 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/3fpPiD9>)

### **Multilateral Agreements**

- Peace, Security and Cooperation Framework for the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Region Angola – Burundi – Central African Republic – Congo – Democratic Republic of the Congo – Rwanda – South Africa – South Sudan – Tanzania – Uganda – Zambia | 24 February 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/302ZJ4t>)

## **Djibouti**

### **National Agreements**

- Accord de paix et de réconciliation nationale 26 December 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/38YIJ3l>)
- Accord cadre de réforme et de concorde civile 07 February 2000 | (<https://bit.ly/328tdR8>)
- Accord de réforme et de concorde civile 12 May 2001 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZqayhT>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

- Agreement between the State of Eritrea and the Republic of Djibouti Djibouti – Eritrea | 06 June 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/3iVIM4t>)

## **Egypt**

### **Bilateral Agreements**

#### **Egypt – Israel**

- Egyptian-Israeli General Armistice Agreement 24 February 1949 | (<https://bit.ly/2DwYvGY>)
- Egyptian - Israeli Agreement on Disengagement of Forces in Pursuance of the Geneva Peace Conference (Sinai I) 18 January 1974

- | (<https://bit.ly/2WfhOLq>)
- Interim Agreement between Israel and Egypt (Sinai II) 04 September 1975 | (<https://bit.ly/393cz73>)
- Framework for Peace in the Middle East and Framework for the Conclusion of a Peace Treaty between Egypt and Israel (Camp David Accords) 17 September 1978 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZpacYX>)
- Peace Treaty Between the State of Israel and the Arab Republic of Egypt 26 March 1979 | (<https://bit.ly/3gTGCR3>)

## **Equatorial-Guinea**

### **Bilateral Agreements**

\* See Gabon 'Bilateral Agreements' below at 'Gabon – Equatorial-Guinea'

## **Eritrea**

### **Bilateral Agreements**

#### **Eritrea – Ethiopia**

- Technical Arrangements for the Implementation of the OAU Framework Agreement 31 August 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/3j1eDAG>)
- Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities between the Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and the Government of the State of Eritrea 18 June 2000 | (<https://bit.ly/3j1rsuT>)
- Agreement between the Government of the State of Eritrea and the Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia 12 December 2000 | (<https://bit.ly/3gXQBoH>)
- Joint Declaration of Peace and Friendship between Eritrea and Ethiopia 09 July 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WvLsfR>)
- Agreement on Peace, Friendship and Comprehensive Cooperation Between the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and the State of Eritrea 16 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iXIudw>)

\* See Djibouti 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Djibouti – Eritrea'

\* See also Sudan 'Bilateral Agreements' below at 'Sudan – Eritrea'

### **Multilateral Agreements**

\* See Somalia 'Multilateral Agreements' below at 'Somalia – Eritrea – Ethiopia'

## Ethiopia

### Bilateral Agreements

#### Ethiopia – Kenya

- Dukana-Dillo-Maikona Declaration 19 July 2009 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gY9gk5>)
- Maikona and Walda Peace Declaration 28 July 2009 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gXHC6I>)
- Agreed Minutes of the Second Meeting between Ethiopian Southern Nations, Nationalities and People's Regional State and Kenya's Rift Valley Province Administrators/Commissioners together with Community Representatives, Hawassa, Ethiopia 02 November 2009 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gXHBQI>)
- Dillo-Dukana-Teltelle Peace Dialogue 12 January 2012 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32hsEEr>)
- Validation of the Reviews and Amendments on Dukana-Dillo-Maikona Declaration 31 August 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZrJpv5>)

\* See also Eritrea 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Eritrea – Ethiopia'

### Multilateral Agreements

\* See Somalia 'Multilateral Agreements' below at 'Somalia – Eritrea – Ethiopia'

## Gabon

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Accords de Paris 27 September 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zot22f>)

### Bilateral Agreements

- Compromis entre la République Gabonaise et la République de Guinée Equatoriale Gabon – Equatorial-Guinea | 15 November 2016 | (<https://bit.ly/3iSqWzv>)

## Guinea

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Ouagadougou Joint Declaration 15 January 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/3hcOZaP>)
- Dialogue politique inter-guinéen 12 October 2016 | (<https://bit.ly/2CCzOs6>)

## Guinea-Bissau

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of Guinea Bissau and the Self-proclaimed Military Junta 26 July 1998 | (<https://bit.ly/3fvOkRf>)
- Final communiqué of the joint Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)/Community of Portuguese-speaking Countries (CPLP) consultative meeting on the situation in Guinea-Bissau 25 August 1998 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3j3Ur18>)
- Ceasefire Agreement in Guinea Bissau 26 August 1998 | (<https://bit.ly/3fybiHl>)
- Agreement between the Government of Guinea Bissau and the Self-proclaimed Military Junta (Abuja Peace Agreement)) 01 November 1998 | (<https://bit.ly/2DJX0FD>)
- Additional Protocol to the Abuja Accord Concerning the Formation of the Government of National Unity of Guinea Bissau 15 December 1998 | (<https://bit.ly/2OrSfmk>)
- Final Communique of the Lomé Meeting on the Peace Process in Guinea-Bissau 15 December 1998 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3flgUPz>)

## Kenya

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Al-Fatah Peace Declaration 29 September 1993 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32fHcVh>)
- Resolutions of the Marsabit-Moyale District Peace Committees' Civic Dialogue 17 November 2006 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32mP4Ei>)
- Kenyan National Dialogue and Reconciliation: Annotated Agenda and Timetable 01 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3fyqR1W>)
- Kenyan National Dialogue and Reconciliation: Public Statement on Agenda Item One 01 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/306TzQW>)
- Kenya National Dialogue and Reconciliation: Public Statement 04 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2DJ3IMd>)
- Kenyan National Dialogue and Reconciliation: How to Resolve the Political Crisis 14 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/38Wn4IV>)
- Acting Together for Kenya: Agreement on the Principles of Partnership of the Coalition Government 28 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3gXC0cE>)
- National Accord and Reconciliation Act 2008 28 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3gWxmeX>)

- Kenyan National Dialogue and Reconciliation: Commission of Inquiry on Post-Election Violence 04 March 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2DwLLjB>)
- Kenya National Dialogue and Reconciliation: Longer Term Issues and Solutions - Constitutional Review 04 March 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3en3gj3>)
- Kenyan National Dialogue and Reconciliation: Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Commission 04 March 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/30eCkgG>)
- Kenya National Dialogue and Reconciliation: Statement of Principles on Long-term Issues and Solutions 23 May 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2WgR0dT>)
- Sotik and Borabu Social Contract 21 November 2008 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3elBdkc>)
- Naivasha II Declaration 19 November 2009 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32hLPOK>)
- Modogashe Declaration (III) 08 April 2011 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2AWhkm2>)
- Mabanga Peace Accord 21 October 2011 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/302vGKc>)
- Nakuru County Peace Accord 19 August 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3iZAxV6>)
- Resolutions of Peace and Cohesion Meeting of Leaders from Mt. Elgon Sub-counties, Bungoma, County: Abbey Resort Resolutions 31 March 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/303CpDE>)
- Samburu and Turkana Ceasefire Agreement 22 June 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/309dFK5>)
- Tana 1 Declaration 27 April 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Wj7vWJ>)
- Resolutions of the Meeting to Discuss the Conflict between the Communities living along the Garissa and Wajir Border 15 June 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3eoeVhP>)
- Nanyuki Peace Agreement between the Aulian Community of Garissa County and Borana Community of Isiolo County 22 September 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38Tckew>)
- Resolutions of the Nakuru Peace Agreement between the Luo and Nandi Communities of Kisumu and Nandi Counties 19 June 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/306H7k5>)
- Resolutions of the Peace Agreement between Samburu North, Samburu East, Loyangalani and Laisamis Sub-Counties attended by National and County Government Officials together with Elders, Peace Committee Members and other Stakeholders 15 March 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3j0mtuq>)
- Resolutions of the Conflict Mitigation Strategy between Elders from



Garissa (Lagdera Sub-County) and Isiolo (Garbatulla Sub-County) Counties attended by National Government Officials together with Building Bridges Initiative 01 April 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32eVLbJ>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

\* See Ethiopia 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Ethiopia – Kenya'

## **Lesotho**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Memorandum of Agreement between the Government of Lesotho and the Interim Political Authority (IPA) 03 December 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/2WepKws>)
- Joint Statement on the Acceptance, in Principle, of the Lesotho Elections Timetable 03 December 1999 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OjbaiZ>)
- Agreement among Lesotho Political Parties regarding the Electoral Law Bill 09 March 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/2CuQP7P>)
- Communiqué: Maseru Facilitation Declaration 02 October 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/308WOqQ>)
- The Electoral Pledge 11 December 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Dzgvk1>)

## **Liberia**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities and Peaceful Settlement of Conflict in Liberia (Banjul III Agreement) 24 October 1990 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WiQvjt>)
- Joint Declaration on Cession of Hostilities and Peaceful Settlement of Conflict (Bamako Ceasefire Agreement) 28 November 1990 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32hPTyy>)
- Joint Statement of the Warring Parties (INPFD, NPFL, AFL) (Banjul IV Agreement) 21 December 1990 | (<https://bit.ly/395PDUJ>)
- Lomé Agreement 13 February 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/32gnDw8>)
- Joint Declaration on the Liberian Situation 01 March 1991 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32gZFRa>)
- Final Communiqué of the All-Liberia National Conference 18 April 1991 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WfqQC0>)
- Yamoussoukro I 30 June 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zqlpbs>)
- Yamoussoukro II 29 July 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/303O6Ky>)
- Yamoussoukro III 17 September 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/32cD6xb>)

- Yamoussoukro IV (Final Communiqué of the Fourth Meeting of the Committee of Five of the Economic Community of West African States of the Liberian Crisis) 30 October 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZoMNH4>)
- Final Communiqué of the ECOWAS Committee of Five on Liberia (Geneva Agreement) 07 April 1992 | (<https://bit.ly/2Cc1Vp>)
- Communiqué issued at the Conclusion of the Peace Talks on Liberia 17 July 1993 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38SN1JH>)
- Cotonou Agreement 25 July 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/3eyB5y0>)
- Akosombo Agreement 12 September 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/2CAGUNO>)
- Agreement on the Clarification of the Akosombo Agreement (Accra Clarification) 21 December 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/32dAWxn>)
- Abuja Agreement to Supplement the Cotonou and Akosombo Agreements as Subsequently Clarified by the Accra Agreement 19 August 1995 | (<https://bit.ly/3j1pCdB>)
- Mechanism for Returning Liberia to the Abuja Agreement 08 May 1996 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Op9vbK>)
- Supplement to the Abuja Accord 17 August 1996 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZpVz7G>)
- Agreement on Ceasefire and Cessation of Hostilities between the Government of the Republic of Liberia and Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy and the Movement for Democracy in Liberia 17 June 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZwN3E5>)
- Peace Agreement between the Government of Liberia, the Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD), the Movement of Democracy in Liberia (MODEL) and the Political Parties 18 August 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/2WeVcL6>)

## Libya

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Draft Constitutional Charter for the Transitional Stage 03 August 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZIWg1Q>)
- Final Communiqué: Comprehensive Dialogue for Calm and Peace in the Nafusa Mountains 19 March 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OIGeoA>)
- Statement by the Martyrs Brigade in Zawiyat al-Mahjoub regarding the ceasefire agreement in Aziziyyah and the latest developments in and near Tripoli 26 April 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fumB3i>)
- Agreement to stop the bloodshed and open the door to dialogue in the Western Region 16 June 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fumB3i>)

ly/2OxQrZ3)

- Pledge of Agreement and Peaceful Coexistence Between Zintan and Zuwara 29 June 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gViJZr>)
- Statement by Libya Dialogue Participants, Skhirat, Morocco 02 July 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fnUkLG>)
- Minutes of the Disengagement Agreement and Truce between the areas of Warshafānah and al-Zāwiyyah 12 November 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OhPdkk>)
- Libyan Political Agreement (Sukhairat Agreement) 17 December 2015 | (<https://bit.ly/3fsfR5Z>)
- Draft agreement of Western Tribal elders on the battle of al-Zawiyya 31 January 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32bArUj>)
- Humanitarian Appeal for Benghazi 16 March 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3emE6kQ>)
- Joint declaration of the representatives of Touareg and Tebou tribes in 4 points supporting the Presidency Council of the Government of National Agreement which recently took office in Tripoli 21 April 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WfCzqj>)
- Fezzan Humanitarian Agreement 16 June 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38S34Y0>)
- Minutes of Misrata-Tawagha Agreement on the Return of Displaced Persons and Compensation for those Affected 31 August 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DE8hHt>)
- Accord and Peaceful Coexistence Document Between the Al Qadhadhfa Tribe and the Awlad Sulayman Tribe 04 December 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38OF9ZE>)
- Consultation Meeting for the Libyan Political Dialogue (Hammamet Agreement) 24 January 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2CwEG1U>)
- Agreement of Social Honour for the Tribes of Tarhūnah, and the Tribes of Ghriyān, Mashāshiyyah, al-Qal'ah, Yafrin, Jādū, Kābāw, Nālūt and Wāzin 08 February 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/329HdKp>)
- Points of Initial Agreement (Abu Salim Ceasefire) 25 February 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2CusBdS>)
- Statement on the Current Events in the Capital Tripoli 15 March 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/329H8q5>)
- Reconciliation Agreement between Tebu and Awlad Sulaymen 29 March 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Cvsi2t>)
- Final Agreement between Zintan and Mashashiyya) 18 May 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fqD3lc>)
- Reconciliation Agreement between the Zintan and Mashashiyya Tribes 18 May 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZqTLeK>)
- Joint Declaration (Paris) 15 July 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OxQrZ3>)

- ly/38UepXq)
- Statement of the Fezzan Forum for Libya 20 February 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3085TA6>)
  - Statement from The Supreme Council of the Tribes and Cities of Fezzan calling for a Ceasefire 07 April 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WgA6fn>)
  - Statement by the Council of Tebu Tribes to Coordinate and End the Crisis in Sabha 09 April 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38QzjXC>)
  - Closing statement from the reconciliation meeting between Zintan and Zawiyah 17 April 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gR3v7R>)
  - Pledge and Reconciliation Charter Between the Cities of Misrata and Zintan 26 April 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38SqvRd>)
  - Pledge of Reconciliation Between the Cities of Zawiyah and al-Zintan 10 May 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fnPrCw>)
  - Agreement for Peaceful Coexistence (between Tebu and Awlad Sulayman in Sabha) 13 May 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gYJnRj>)
  - Political Statement on the Matter of Libya 29 May 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32bpvWK>)
  - Sabha Ceasefire Statement 05 July 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32eMFf0>)
  - Ceasefire Agreement (Zawiyah Agreement) 04 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gRHNR4>)
  - Pledge of Reconciliation and Cooperation between the Family and Friends in the Area of Tajoura and Souk Jumaa 07 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iXxXii>)
  - Agreement to Consolidate the Ceasefire (Zawiyah Agreement) 09 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2CursTC>)
  - Ceasefire Agreement between Tripoli and Tarhounah 21 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Wf2QFe>)
  - Meeting Minutes of the Municipal Council of Misratah 23 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3eo8zyV>)
  - Ceasefire in Southern Tripoli 28 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Zpfcg2>)
  - Conclusions of the Palermo Conference for and with Libya 13 November 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3eosLAA>)
  - Statement from the Sheikhs and Dignitaries of the Tribes of Tarhunah Regarding the Events Taking Place in Southern Tripoli 22 January 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2C8U9p7>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

\* See Chad 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Chad-Libya'

## **Madagascar**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Accord de Dakar I 18 April 2002 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gUMlpK>)
- Accord de Dakar II 09 June 2002 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fqKRmO>)
- Statement on Transition in Madagascar 22 May 2009 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3j0cO75>)
- Accord 2 de Maputo sur le cas du président Marc Ravalomanana 08 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/2BZhg5I>)
- Accord 3 de Maputo sur l'annulation des poursuites et des condamnations prononcées contre les personnalités politiques et civiles ou militaires durant le régime de Ravalomanana 08 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/3fsw7nq>)
- Accord 1 de Maputo sur l'annulation des charges relatives aux événements de 2002 à Madagascar 08 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zo5SJh>)
- Accord politique de Maputo 08 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/32aIG36>)
- Charte de la Transition 09 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/2BWlcmE>)
- Charte des Valeurs 09 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/3j0VYoE>)
- Adhésion à la charte nationale de transition 22 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/3epAMFF>)
- Acte additionnel d'Addis Abeba à la charte de transition malgache 06 November 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/38Vudtk>)
- Roadmap for Ending the Crisis in Madagascar – Commitments by Malagasy Political Stakeholders 13 September 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/303tfHb>)

## **Malawi**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Lilongwe Peace Declaration (LPD) - Taking a Stand against Violence in Malawi during and after Elections 10 May 2014 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zov8PO>)

## **Mali**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Accord sur la cessation des hostilités 06 January 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/2WbNVMg>)
- Pacte national conclu entre le gouvernement de la République du Mali

- et les mouvements et Fronts Unifiés de l'Azawad consacrant le statut particulier du nord au Mali 11 April 1992 | (<https://bit.ly/2BW325C>)
- Accord d'Alger pour la Restauration de la Paix, de la Sécurité et du Développement dans la région de Kidal 04 July 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/3iZzzbh>)
  - Accord cadre de mise en œuvre de l'engagement solennel du 1er Avril 2012 06 April 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3gQkZBh>)
  - Déclaration d'adhésion à l'accord préliminaire à l'élection présidentielle et aux pourparlers inclusifs de paix au Mali 18 June 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/3iYYtrO>)
  - Accord préliminaire à l'élection présidentielle et aux pourparlers inclusifs de paix au Mali (Accord préliminaire de Ouagadougou) 18 June 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/32bRcyF>)
  - Accord de cessez-le-feu 23 May 2014 | (<https://bit.ly/3j0Du7N>)
  - Algiers Declaration 09 June 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WbQz4E>)
  - Algiers Preliminary Platform for the Inclusive Inter-Malian Dialogue 14 June 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gOzhCc>)
  - Communiqué: Fourth meeting of the Bilateral Algerian-Malian Strategic Committee on Northern Mali 16 June 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iWTHuG>)
  - Third High-Level Policy Meeting on the Inter-Malian Dialogue Process 16 June 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OIN5bm>)
  - Feuille de route des négociations dans le cadre du processus d'Alger 24 July 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iXQ87B>)
  - Pacte de non agression avec arrêt immédiat des hostilités 27 August 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WfrdCS>)
  - Protocol D'Entente 27 August 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38Qdjfv>)
  - Ouagadougou Declaration (Final) 28 August 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/300b7xY>)
  - Arrangement sécuritaire pour une cessation des hostilités 05 June 2015 | (<https://bit.ly/38PB5Z7>)
  - Relevé de Conclusions des Consultations Préparatoires a la mise en œuvre de l'Accord pour la Paix et la Réconciliation au Mali Issu du Processus d'Alger 05 June 2015 | (<https://bit.ly/308ScB2>)
  - Accord Pour la Paix et la Réconciliation au Mali - Issu du Processus d'Alger 20 June 2015 | (<https://bit.ly/3foPQob>)
  - Communiqué du Comité de Suivi de l'Accord de Paix 20 January 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Okk3J8>)
  - Alafia Doukire and Salam Municipal Peace Charter 28 January 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/305s5uP>)
  - Peace agreement between the Dogon and Fulani communities of Koro 28 August 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OhjvUt>)

- Commitment to a unilateral ceasefire from Youssouf Toloba and his armed group, Dan Nan Ambassagou 27 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gX4JP1>)
- Agreement between the Peul and Bozon communities of Kewa commune for the lifting of the blockade on Kouakourou (Mopti region) 19 January 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DumkPE>)
- Addendum to the Alafia Doukire and Salam Municipal Peace Charter 09 March 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32blrWx>)
- Agreement between the Kel Inacharia and sedentary communities of the circle of Alafia, Bourem Inaly and Lafia 13 March 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Wfsg5M>)
- Agreement between the Dafing, Samogo, Fulani, Dogon and Bozo communities of the Baye municipality, located in the area (“circle”) of Bankass and the region of Mopti (Baye agreement) 25 July 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38P1TIO>)
- Humanitarian agreement between Bambara and Bozo farmers, Fulani herders as well as hunters from the area (‘circle’) of Djenné 1 August 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gXXIx5>)
- Peace agreement between the Fulani, Dogon and Dafing communities of the municipality of Ouenkoro 16 August 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2WfFJud>)
- Commitments for the prevention of conflicts between farmers and breeders of Tominian in the Segou region of Mali (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2BW7xgw>) 12 December 2019

### **Bilateral Agreements**

\* See Niger ‘Bilateral Agreements’ below at ‘Niger – Mali’

## **Mauritania**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Accord cadre de Dakar entre les trois grands poles politiques mauritaniens 03 June 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/2CxLOLr>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

- Mauretania-Sahraoui Agreement (Algiers Agreement) Western-Sahara – Mauritania | 10 August 1979 | (<https://bit.ly/2C5rC3U>)

### **Multilateral Agreements**

- Declaration of Principles on Western Sahara (Madrid Accords) Mauritania – Morocco – Spain | 14 November 1975 | (<https://bit.ly/2Wv4oLJ>)



## Morocco

### Bilateral Agreements

\* See Western Sahara 'Bilateral Agreements' below at 'Western Sahara – Morocco'

### Multilateral Agreements

\* See Mauritania 'Multilateral Agreements' above at 'Mauritania – Morocco – Spain'

## Mozambique

### Domestic/National Agreements

- Joint Declaration on a Cessation of Armed Activity and Conflict 03 October 1984 | (<https://bit.ly/3eIXle9>)
- Joint Communique between Government of Mozambique and RENAMO 10 July 1990 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Zm51sI>)
- Agreement on a Partial Ceasefire 01 December 1990 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3etk9IR>)
- General Peace Agreement for Mozambique 04 October 1992 | (<https://bit.ly/302tC52>)
  - Protocol I: Basic Principles
  - Protocol II: Criteria and Arrangements for the Formation and Recognition of Political Parties
  - Protocol III: Principles of the Electoral Act
  - Protocol IV: Military Questions
  - Protocol V: Guarantees
  - Protocol VI: Cease-fire
  - Protocol VII: Donors' Conference
  - Declaration by the Government of the Republic of Mozambique and Renamo on the Guiding Principles for Humanitarian Assistance
  - Joint Declaration on the Peace Agreement
  - Joint Communique on the Peace Agreement
- Lei de Amnistia 12 August 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/303rRnX>)
- Declaração de Cessação das Hostilidades Militares 25 August 2014 | (<https://bit.ly/3fkrhst>)
- Projecto de Lei de Memorando de Entendimento 25 August 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32gWqcz>)
- Declaração de Princípios sobre a despartidarização da Função Pública 23 June 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3frElw9>)

## **Bilateral Agreements**

### **Mozambique – South Africa**

- Agreement on Non-Aggression and Good Neighbourliness Between the Government of the People's Republic of Mozambique and the Government of the Republic of South Africa (The Nkomati Talks) Mozambique – South Africa | 16 March 1984 | (<https://bit.ly/2CvIKkp>)

## **Namibia**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Principles concerning the Constituent Assembly and the Constitution for an Independent Namibia 17 July 1982 | (<https://bit.ly/2AU4qFf>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

#### **Namibia – South Africa**

- Joint Statement on the question of Walvis Bay, the Off-Shore Island and the Orange River boundary 17 May 1991 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Oj7ZI3>)
- Second Joint Statement and Agreed Minutes of the Second Joint Meeting of the Joint Technical Committee on Walvis Bay and the Off-Shore Islands 26 March 1992 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZmqOjM>)
- Agreement on the Joint Administration of Walvis Bay and the Off-Shore Islands 09 November 1992 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3086Ubl>)
- Treaty between South Africa and Namibia with respect to Walvis Bay and the off-shore Islands 28 February 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/3073c1J>)

### **Multilateral Agreements**

- Principles for a Peaceful Settlement in South-Western Africa (New York Principles) Angola – Cuba – Namibia – South Africa | 20 July 1988 | (<https://bit.ly/32dWpWI>)

\* See also Angola 'Multilateral Agreements' above at 'Angola – Cuba – Namibia – South Africa'

## **Niger**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Accord de paix entre le gouvernement de la République du Niger et

la Coordination de la Résistance Armée (CRA) 09 October 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/38OnaT9>)

- Accord établissant une paix définitive entre le Gouvernement de la République du Niger et l'Organisation de la Résistance Armée (O.R.A.) 15 April 1995 | (<https://bit.ly/3gWjiC6>)
- Protocole d'accord additionnel entre le Gouvernement de la République du Niger et l'Union des Forces de la Résistance Armée (FPLS, MUR, FAR) et les Forces Armées Révolutionnaires du Sahara 23 November 1997 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3eo9cbJ>)
- Accord de N'Djamena entre le Gouvernement de la République du Niger et le Front Démocratique pour le Renouveau (FDR) 21 August 1998 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iWAvNN>)
- Accord de paix entre les communautés peulh et arabe mahamid des communes de Foulatari, N'guelbeli, Goudoumaria et Maine Soroa 23 December 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38RKakf>)
- Diffa Declaration of Commitment 12 September 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fpgD3L>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

#### **Niger – Mali**

- Agreement between the Daoussahq community in Talatayt (Mali) and Peulh community in Niger on the peaceful exploitation of natural resources 13 May 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3foOVUL>)
- Additional Agreement on the Reconciliation between the Daoussahq and Peuhls Communities relating to the peaceful use of natural resources along the Mali-Niger border 07 November 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZkK8y2>)
- Understanding between the Tarbanasa, Ibawen and Targaitamout communities in the Tamalet area 28 April 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iVMkUv>)
- Agreement between Idoufane and Ibogolitane communities from the regions of Gao and Ménaka in Mali and of Tillabéry in Niger (Gao agreement) 20 November 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38Omw88>)

## **Nigeria**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Hausa Community Declaration of Peace 18 May 2013 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38Yf7TS>)
- Fulani Communities Declaration of Intent 19 May 2013 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/301MfWJ>)
- Declaration of Intent and Signatures 10 July 2013 | (listed by PA-X,

<https://bit.ly/3gWj3ay>)

- Joint Declaration of Commitment to Peace and Cooperation 14 December 2014 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2We0ary>)
- Declaration of Intent and Signatures 02 November 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2BVMZVq>)
- Kafanchan Peace Declaration (Southern Kaduna State Inter-Communal Dialogue) 23 March 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38Rkx2N>)
- Kafanchan Peace Declaration between Grazers and Farmers 23 March 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DyWRVj>)
- Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta statement 30 July 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OINjz2>)
- Southern Plateau Peace Declaration 22 December 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3fp5HmJ>)
- Agreement between Agatu People of Benue State and Fulani Herdsman of Nasarawa State of Nigeria 06 January 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DBUX6u>)
- Oyo State Workshop Resolutions on the Promotion of Community Dialogue, Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding for Share and Tsaragi Communities 01 June 2017 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3j0bTDE>)
- Joint Communique by the chairs of the ten communities to resolve the Farmer-Herder Conflict in Benue State 26 March 2020 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2C4GwHC>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

\* See Cameroon 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Cameroon – Nigeria'

## **Rwanda**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- The N'sele Ceasefire Agreement between the Government of the Rwandese Republic and the Rwandese Patriotic Front 12 July 1992 | (<https://bit.ly/2Oh2Nob>)
- Protocol of Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on the Rule of Law 18 August 1992 | (<https://bit.ly/2Oh4B0t>)
- Protocol of Agreement on Power-sharing within the Framework of a Broad-based Transitional Government between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front 09 January 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/38SUiJb>)
- Protocol of Agreement between the Government of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on the Repatriation of Rwandese Refugees

and the Resettlement of Displaced Persons 09 June 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/3fobybL>)

- Protocol of Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on Miscellaneous Issues and Final Provisions 03 August 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/3fmXOyc>)
- Protocol of Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on the Integration of the Armed Forces of the Two Parties 03 August 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/2C803a1>)
- Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front 04 August 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/3fAl8by>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

\* See Democratic Republic of the Congo 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'DRC – Rwanda'

\* See Uganda 'Bilateral Agreements' below at 'Uganda – Rwanda'

## **Senegal**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Toubacouta Communiqué 29 March 1991 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3frpe5V>)
- Ziguinchor Peace Agreement between Government of Senegal and the MFDC 30 December 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/2Znx0rW>)

## **Sierra Leone**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Sierra Leone and the RUF/SL (Abidjan Peace Agreement) 30 November 1996 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zm90oX>)
- Conakry Peace Plan 23 October 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZZOg5E>)
- Agreement on Ceasefire in Sierra Leone 18 May 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZlfxQX>)
- Statement by the Government of Sierra Leone and the Revolutionary United Front of Sierra Leone on the Release of Prisoners of War and Non-Combatants 02 June 1999 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gSsibv>)
- Statement by the Government of Sierra Leone and the Revolutionary United Front of Sierra Leone on the Delivery of Humanitarian Assistance in Sierra Leone 03 June 1999 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2On196I>)
- Peace Agreement between the Government of Sierra Leone and

the RUF (Lomé Peace Agreement) 07 July 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/2WdWhTu>)

- Agreement of Ceasefire and Cessation of Hostilities between the Sierra Leone Government and the Revolutionary United Front (RUF) 10 November 2000 | (<https://bit.ly/2BVLOFt>)
- Communiqué on the Cessation of Hostilities between the Civil Defense Force (CDF) and the Revolutionary United Front (RUF) 15 May 2001 | (<https://bit.ly/3fuQbWA>)

## **Somalia**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Pledge signed at UN Headquarters by Mr Mohamed Afah 14 February 1992 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Dq4LjI>)
- Pledge signed at UN Headquarters by Mr Osman Ali 14 February 1992 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gSiFtE>)
- Agreement on the implementation of the ceasefire signed by Ahmed Aidid 03 March 1992 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2Oc9l7w>)
- Agreement on the implementation of the ceasefire signed by Interim President Ali Mohamed 03 March 1992 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2AQ2gq1>)
- The General Agreement 08 January 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/2CmEWRc>)
- Agreement on the Establishment of an Ad Hoc Committee 15 January 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/3fkg8bh>)
- Agreement on Implementing the Ceasefire and on Modalities of Disarmament 15 January 1993 | (<https://bit.ly/2WbgxoF>)
- Addis Ababa Agreement 27 March 1993 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2AOhrju>)
- Declaration by the Leaders of the Somali Political Organizations 24 March 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/2Wd6EXM>)
- Sodere Declaration 03 January 1997 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iTUInq>)
- Cairo Declaration on Somalia 22 December 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZXytV6>)
- Declaration of National Commitment 05 May 2000 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3278nS4>)
- Declaration on Cessation of Hostilities and the Structures and Principles of the Somalia National Reconciliation Process 27 October 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/3gM5slS>)
- Transitional Federal Charter of the Somali Republic 01 February 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/3flfkCV>)
- Aden Declaration 04 January 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZYuW8N>)
- Communiqué Issued by the Meeting of the Ministerial Committee on

- Somalia 22 June 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/38KPvtk>)
- Final Communiqué of the 2nd Round of Talks between the Transitional Federal Government and the Islamic Courts 04 September 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/38LvkeZ>)
  - Idale Peace Agreement between the Hubeer and Yantaar 31 December 2006 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZUCKZi>)
  - Final Agreement from the National Reconciliation Commission-lead Initiative 15 January 2007 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZjXj2n>)
  - Peace Agreement between the Sa'ad and Saleman sub-clans 18 February 2007 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2C3SfGh>)
  - Agreement between the Transitional Federal Government of Somalia (TFG) and the Alliance for the Re-Liberation of Somalia (ARS) (Djibouti Agreement) 19 August 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2DoUog3>)
  - Joint Statement between the Transitional Federal Government (TFG) and the Alliance for the Re-liberation of Somalia (ARS) on Somalia Emergency and Drought Relief 21 September 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3eisbV1>)
  - Modalities for the Implementation of the Cessation of Armed Confrontation 26 October 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2DxLixM>)
  - Joint Declaration between the Transitional Federal Government and the Alliance for the Re-Liberation of Somalia 26 October 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3flnsmU>)
  - Decision on the High Level Committee Djibouti Agreement 25 November 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3gPX194>)
  - Declaration of Cooperation between Ahlu Sunnah Wal Jamaa and the Government of Somalia 21 June 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/3fm3Bno>)
  - Agreement between the Transitional Federal Government of Somalia and Ahlu Sunna Waljama'a 15 March 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZYPCxz>)
  - Kampala Accord 09 June 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/3gTICJf>)
  - End of the Transition Roadmap 06 September 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/38M7G1T>)
  - Protocol Establishing the Signatories Technical Facilitation Committee 22 June 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/2Dz4zij>)
  - Protocol Establishing the Somali New Federal Parliament 22 June 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3h1qLjJ>)
  - Protocol Establishing the Somali National Constituent Assembly 22 June 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZiMn4K>)
  - Protocol Establishing the Technical Selection Committee 22 June 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/2Dz4BXt>)
  - Joint Communiqué of the Consultative Meeting of the Signatories of the Process for Ending the Transition 22 June 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3iSlA7h>)
  - Agreement between the Federal Government of Somalia and Jubba



Delegation 27 August 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZkLusM>)

- Agreement: An Inclusive Interim Administration for the South West Regions of Somalia (Bay, Bakol and Lower Shabelle) 22 June 2014 | (<https://bit.ly/3eoDWJr>)
- Central Regions State Formation Agreement (Mudug and Galgadug) 30 August 2014 | (<https://bit.ly/3iVcIO3>)
- Communique from the Mogadishu Declaration of the National Consultative Forum 16 December 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3h1szt1>)
- Galkayo City Ceasefire 2 December 2015 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2BR933r>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

- Mudug Peace Agreements Somalia – (Puntland) | 04 June 1993 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3ekLM74>)
- Ramada Peace Agreement Somalia – (Puntland) | 04 December 2005 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3gHzMy6>)
- Agreement between Transitional Federal Government and the Puntland Regional State of Somalia (Galgado Agreement) Somalia – (Puntland) | 23 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/2CnPcIU>)
- The Garowe Principles on Federalism, System of Government and Ending of Transition (Garowe I) Somalia – (Puntland) | 24 December 2011 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DBkYD3>)
- The Garowe II Principles on Federalism, System of Government and Ending of Transition through operationalizing Garowe I (Garowe II) Somalia – (Puntland) | 07 February 2012 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iTjkNe>)
- Agreement between the Federal Government of Somalia and Puntland State of Somalia Somalia – (Puntland) | 14 October 2014 | (<https://bit.ly/327pZNH>)
- Agreement between the Federal Government of Somalia and the Government of Puntland State of Somalia Somalia – (Puntland) | 03 April 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2W7Z94a>)
- National Leaders Forum Communique Somalia – (Puntland) | 12 April 2016 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2DBkhJX>)
- Eritrea-Somalia Joint Declaration on Brotherly Relations and Comprehensive Cooperation Somalia – Eritrea | 30 July 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/324Hzlv>)

### **Multilateral Agreements**

#### **Somalia – Ethiopia – Ogaden – Puntland**

- Adadda Peace Agreement 15 May 1997 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/301DThO>)

- Adadda Peace Agreement 10 March 2007 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZilUUX>)
- Burtinle Peace Agreements 06 May 2007 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32bVOoz>)
- Joint Declaration on Comprehensive Cooperation between Ethiopia, Somalia and Eritrea Somalia – Eritrea – Ethiopia – (Ogaden) | 5 September 2018 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/329HsoK>)

## **South Africa**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Harare Declaration 21 August 1989 | (<https://bit.ly/38OUVnn>)
- Groote Schuur Minute 04 May 1990 | (<https://bit.ly/2CukVbz>)
- Pretoria Minute 06 August 1990 | (<https://bit.ly/2Om2313>)
- Agreement between the African National Congress and the Inkatha Freedom Party 29 January 1991 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3h5k0x1>)
- The D.F. Malan Accord 12 February 1991 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2C8cfrt>)
- National Peace Accord 14 September 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/32cQd1e>)
- Memorandum of Understanding between South African and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees on the Voluntary Repatriation and Reintegration of South African Refugees 16 September 1991 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32ca2WH>)
- CODESA Declaration of Intent 21 December 1991 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZrVpNf>)
- Record of Understanding between the African National Congress and the South African Government/National Party 26 September 1992 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/32oshID>)
- Memorandum of Agreement for Reconciliation and Peace between the Inkatha Freedom Party, Kwa-Zulu Natal Government and the African National Congress and the South African Government/National Party 19 April 1994 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/38P6oTM>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

\* See Mozambique 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Mozambique – South Africa'

\* See also Namibia 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Namibia – South Africa'

### **Multilateral Agreements**

\* See Angola 'Multilateral Agreements' above at 'Angola – Cuba – Namibia – South Africa' and at 'Angola – Cuba – South Africa'

## **Sudan and South Sudan**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Addis Ababa Agreement on the Problem of South Sudan 27 February 1972 | (<https://bit.ly/3iW52eH>)
- Koka Dam Declaration 24 March 1986 | (<https://bit.ly/2DCS5pW>)
- Communiqué of the Abuja Sudanese Peace Conference 04 June 1992 | (<https://bit.ly/2Zoe2l9>)
- IGAD Declaration of Principles 20 May 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/38SGcYu>)
- Political Charter between the Sudan Government and the SPLA/M (United) 26 April 1995 | (<https://bit.ly/2DDITSb>)
- Declaration of Principles for the Resolution of the Nuba Mountains' Problem 31 July 1996 | (<https://bit.ly/3j1ZXSe>)
- Sudan Peace Agreement 21 April 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/2BYW4ga>)
- The Fashoda Peace Agreement 20 September 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/2We14nU>)
- The Homeland Call 25 November 1999 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3iYwlVG>)
- Nuba Mountains Ceasefire Agreement on Sudan 19 January 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/2OicHFR>)
- Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement to Protect Non-Combatant Civilians and Civilian Facilities from Military Attack 31 March 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/2Wc4NSM>)
- Status of Mission Agreement on the Joint Monitoring Mission in the Nuba Mountains Area of Sudan 02 April 2002 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2ZoFsaw>)
- Machakos Protocol 20 July 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/2AZ013W>)
- Memorandum of Understanding on Cessation of Hostilities between the Government of the Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army 15 October 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/32gDkTV>)
- Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the Sudan (GoS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A) on Aspects of Structures of Government 18 November 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/2DDbhE1>)
- Addendum to the Memorandum of Understanding on Cessation of Hostilities Between the Government of Sudan (GOS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A) 04 February 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/2AUBsVN>)
- Agreement between the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement on Capacity Building and the Creation of a Joint Planning Mechanism (JPM) from the Sudan Technical Meeting

- 10 May 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/32dG6cs>)
- Agreement on Security Arrangements during the Interim Period 25 September 2003 | (<https://bit.ly/3foG7hv>)
  - Humanitarian Ceasefire Agreement on the Conflict in Darfur 02 April 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/2OgpGbk>)
  - Agreement between the Government of Sudan, the Sudan Liberation Movement (SLM), and the Justice and Equality Movement (JEM) 25 April 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/3fvoIUI>)
  - Protocol between the Government of Sudan (GoS) and the People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) on the Resolution of Abyei Conflict 26 May 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/3eovtWT>)
  - Protocol between the Government of Sudan (GoS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) on the Resolution of Conflict in Southern Kordofan/Nuba Mountains and Blue Nile States 26 May 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/2OiFHxc>)
  - Protocol between the Government of the Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) on Power Sharing 06 May 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/3gQNsH2>)
  - Agreement with the Sudanese Parties on the Modalities for the Establishment of the Ceasefire Commission and the Deployment of Observers in the Darfur 28 May 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/3enNGUx>)
  - Nairobi Declaration on the Final Phase of Peace in the Sudan 05 June 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/3gStefX>)
  - Protocol between the Government of the Sudan, SLM/A and JEM on the Enhancement of the Security Situation in Darfur in accordance with the N'Djamena Agreement 09 November 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZpBjmB>)
  - Protocol between the Government of Sudan, SLM/A and the JEM on the Improvement of the Humanitarian Situation in Darfur 09 November 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/2CuP8Hk>)
  - Declaration on the Conclusion of IGAD Negotiations on Peace in the Sudan 19 November 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/32e4JWM>)
  - Permanent Ceasefire between the Government of the Republic of the Sudan (GoS) and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A) 31 December 2004 | (<https://bit.ly/2CseKog>)
  - Comprehensive Peace Agreement between the Government of Sudan and the SPLM/SPLA (with Annexes) 09 January 2005 | (<https://bit.ly/3iUmYpY>)
  - Chapeau of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement 09 January 2005 | (<https://bit.ly/38PT7KN>)
  - Agreement between the Government of Sudan and the National Democratic Alliance (NDA) (Cairo Agreement) 16 June 2005 | (<https://bit.ly/2OiGxtQ>)
  - Declaration of Principles for the Resolution of the Sudanese Conflict

- in Darfur 05 July 2005 | (<https://bit.ly/3gNievE>)
- Juba Declaration on Unity and Integration between the Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA) And the South Sudan Defence Forces (SSDF) 08 January 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/38RS5xL>)
  - Darfur Peace Agreement 05 May 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/2OgThRQ>)
  - Declaration of Commitment to the Darfur Peace Agreement 08 June 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/38Tpgkp>)
  - Eastern Sudan Peace Agreement 19 June 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/38QaMC0>)
    - Declaration of Principles for the Resolution of the Conflict in Eastern Sudan
    - Agreement to Create a Conducive Atmosphere for Peace
    - Agreement for Implementation of the Provisions Agreement for Creating a Conducive Atmosphere for Peace
    - Tripoli Agreement between the Government of Sudan and Free Lions Movement
    - Implementation of Tripoli Agreement Signed Between The Sudanese Government And The Free Lions Organization
  - Chairman's Conclusions from the Arusha Consultations 06 August 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/2CuL5uC>)
  - Roadmap for Return of IDPs and Implementation of Abyei Protocol 08 June 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2We2K0x>)
  - Chadian Mediator Text of Aichi Agreement 08 November 2008 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/3foE7WP>)
  - Agreement of Good Will and Confidence Building for the Settlement of the Problem in Darfur 17 February 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/32cSSZ1>)
  - Juba Declaration on Dialogue and National Consensus 30 September 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/2Ok9wh5>)
  - Framework Agreement to Resolve the Conflict in Darfur between the Government of Sudan and the JEM 23 February 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/2WfdNqj>)
  - Framework Agreement to Resolve the Conflict in Darfur between the Government of Sudan and the LJM 18 March 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/2Cry6Km>)
  - Ceasefire Agreement between the Government of Sudan and the LJM 18 March 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/3ejB4h6>)
  - Mekelle Memorandum of Understanding between the NCP and the SPLM on Post-referendum Issues and Arrangements 22 June 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/38T3LjV>)
  - Ceasefire Implementation Mechanism (Annex to Ceasefire Agreement of 18 March 2010 between the Government of Sudan and the LJM) 22 July 2010 | (<https://bit.ly/3iZNxKz>)
  - Doha Document for Peace in Darfur (DDPD) 31 May 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/38OKW1l>)
  - Agreement between the Government of Sudan and SPLM on

Temporary Arrangements for the Administration and Security of the Abyei Area 20 June 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/2OmMITn>)

- Agreement on Political Partnership between NCP and SPLM/N and Political and Security Arrangements in Blue Nile and Southern Kordofan States 28 June 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/3iXQNWJ>)
- Agreement between the Government of Sudan and the LJM for the Adoption of the Doha Document for Peace in Darfur 14 July 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/2AZ11DW>)
- Protocol on the Political Participation of the Liberation and Justice Movement (LJM) and Integration of its Forces 16 July 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/3j4Xfvh>)
- Declaration of Cessation of Hostilities and Commitment to the Peace Process between the Government of Sudan and the Justice and Equality Movement Sudan (JEM) 22 October 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3gUUdT>)
- Ceasefire Agreement between the Government of Sudan and the Justice and Equality Movement-Sudan (JEM) 10 February 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/303Knga>)
- Final Communiqué: Reconciliation Conference between the Misseriyya Tribes; the Awlad Hayban and Awlad Serur and al-Metanin 01 March 2013 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2CyaZhi>)
- Protocol on the Participation of JEM-Sudan at the different levels of Government and on the Integration of its Forces 29 March 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/2C8ZAVd>)
- Agreement between the Government of Sudan and the Justice and Equality Movement-Sudan on the Basis of the Doha Document for Peace in Darfur 13 April 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/2Wf1ZWC>)
- Roadmap Agreement 21 March 2016 | (<https://bit.ly/2WdPmd2>)
- Political agreement on establishing the structures and institutions of the transitional period between the Transitional Military Council and the Declaration of Freedom and Change Forces 17 July 2019 | (listed by PA-X, <https://bit.ly/2OmKs9f>)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

- Agreement reached between the State of Eritrea and the Republic of the Sudan Eritrea – Sudan | 02 May 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/3h67ei7>)
- Agreement between the Governments of Sudan and Uganda (Nairobi Agreement) Uganda – Sudan | 08 December 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/2Wc9xIo>)
- Tripoli Agreement to Settle the Dispute between the Republic of Chad and the Republic of Sudan Chad – Sudan | 08 February 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/3iXYhsU>)

### **Sudan – South Sudan**

- Terms of Reference for the Abyei Joint Committee 08 September 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/2Oguq0C>)
- Framework Agreement on the Status of Nationals of the Other State and Related Matters between the Republic of the Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan 13 March 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/2CxSXvf>)
- Abyei Joint Oversight Committee (AJOC) Pact on Core Principles for Peaceful Coexistence 10 August 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/38PIGXq>)
- Agreement between Sudan and South Sudan on Border Issues 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/32escaa>)
- Agreement on a Framework for Cooperation on Central Banking Issues between Sudan and South Sudan 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3gQHk1B>)
- Cooperation Agreement between Sudan and South Sudan 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZsJ0sp>)
- Agreement on Trade and Trade Related Issues between Sudan and South Sudan 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3evpSyc>)
- Framework Agreement on the Status of Nationals of the Other State and Related Matters between Sudan and South Sudan 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3gQQfA0>)
- Agreement between Sudan and South Sudan on Security Arrangements 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3fC61yJ>)
- Framework Agreement to Facilitate Payment of Post Service benefits between Sudan and South Sudan 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3gWKAly>)
- Agreement between Sudan and South Sudan on Oil and related Economic Matters 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/3gZN4pX>)
- Agreement between Sudan and South Sudan on Certain Economic Matters 27 September 2012 | (<https://bit.ly/32bDmwh>)
- Implementation Modalities for Security Arrangements agreed on 27 September 2012 08 March 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/2Wekt8q>)
- Implementation Matrix for Agreements between the Sudan and South Sudan 12 March 2013 | (<https://bit.ly/329l4Mh>)

\* See also Sudan 'Bilateral Agreements' below at 'Sudan – Uganda'

\* See also Chad 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Chad – Sudan'

### **Multilateral Agreements**

\* See Central African Republic 'Multilateral Agreements' above at 'Central African Republic – Chad – Sudan'



## **Togo**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Dialogue inter-togolais: accord cadre de Lomé 29 July 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/32bDVX5>)
- Dialogue inter-togolais: accord politique global 20 August 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/3gRgzKm>)
- Dialogue inter-togolais: memorandum des partis politiques signataires de l'Accord Politique Global et représentés à l'Assemblée Nationale 07 August 2009 | (<https://bit.ly/3fk6tRT>)

## **Uganda**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Uganda Peace Talks Agreement for the Restoration of Peace to the Sovereign State of the Republic of Uganda 17 December 1985 | (<https://bit.ly/2OfOYGv>)
- Peace Agreement between the Uganda Government and the Uganda People's Democratic Movement (Pece Agreement) 03 June 1988 | (<https://bit.ly/2ANXmd5>)
- Agreement between the Uganda Government and the LRA (Gulu Ceasefire) 02 February 1994 | (<https://bit.ly/2BR4shH>)
- Ceasefire Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the Uganda National Rescue Front II 15 June 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/3ee0kW4>)
- Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the National Rescue Front II (Yumbe Peace Agreement) 24 December 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/38Lj3ac>)
- Agreement on Cessation of Hostilities between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the Lord's Resistance Army/Movement (LRA/M) 26 August 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/3ee0FYQ>)
- Cessation of Hostilities Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the LRA/M (Addendum 1) 01 November 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZZ2mnY>)
- Cessation of Hostilities Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the LRA/M (Addendum 2) 16 December 2006 | (<https://bit.ly/3fkMMJJ>)
- Cessation of Hostilities Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the LRA/M (Addendum 3) 14 April 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/3ekQKkn>)
- Agreement on Comprehensive Solutions between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the LRA/M 02 May 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/2ASN4Zm>)

- Agreement on Accountability and Reconciliation between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the LRA/M 26 June 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZjT0UL>)
- Cessation of Hostilities Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the LRA/M (Addendum 4) 03 November 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/3f4o85>)
- Cessation of Hostilities Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the LRA/M (Addendum 5) 30 January 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2CtModu>)
- Annexure to the Agreement on Accountability and Reconciliation 19 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3fkMYIX>)
- Implementation Protocol to the Agreement on Comprehensive Solutions 22 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2OjwdSk>)
- Agreement on a Permanent Ceasefire 23 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/326iy9o>)
- Agreement on Implementation and Monitoring Mechanisms 29 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3fmRDtP>)
- Agreement on Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration 29 February 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3gQeBKd>)
- Cessation of Hostilities Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the Lord's Resistance Army/Movement (LRA/M). Addendum 6 01 March 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2AONe3Q>)
- Bilateral Agreements
- Agreement between the Governments of Sudan and Uganda (Nairobi Agreement) Uganda – Sudan | 08 December 1999 | (<https://bit.ly/3iV76DN>)
- Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of Uganda and the Government of Rwanda on the Formation of a Joint Verification and Investigation Committee Uganda – Rwanda | 06 November 2001 | (<https://bit.ly/2BRHIy7>)
- Agreement between the DRC and Uganda on withdrawal of Ugandan Troops, Cooperation and Normalization of Relations between the two countries (Luanda Agreement) Uganda – DRC | 06 September 2002 | (<https://bit.ly/3iMvY0e>)

\* See also Uganda 'Bilateral Agreements' above at 'Uganda – Sudan'

## Western Sahara

### Bilateral Agreements

#### Western Sahara – Morocco

- The Settlement Proposals 30 August 1988 | (<https://bit.ly/2Cs9tgk>)
- Results of the Second Round of Direct Talks (London Compromise

- Agreement on Outstanding Identification Issues) 20 July 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/3iUyPV6>)
- Results of the Third Round of Direct Talks (Lisbon Compromise) 29 August 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/2Ofp19Z>)
  - Results of the Fourth Round of Direct Talks (Houston Accords) 16 September 1997 | (<https://bit.ly/2Wqu4cn>)
  - Communiqué: Manhasset I 19 June 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/2ZjkqK1>)
  - Communiqué: Manhasset II 11 July 2007 | (<https://bit.ly/3fl3g4l>)
  - Communiqué: Manhasset III 09 January 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3iQudiB>)
  - Communiqué: Manhasset IV 18 March 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/2WaYYFo>)
  - Communiqué of the Special Envoy for Western Sahara on the Third Informal Meeting 09 November 2011 | (<https://bit.ly/2W5MfUk>)
  - Mauretania-Sahraoui Agreement (Algiers Agreement) Western Sahara – Mauritania | 10 August 1979 | (<https://bit.ly/327muH3>)

## **Zimbabwe**

### **Domestic/National Agreements**

- Lancaster House Agreement 21 December 1979 | (<https://bit.ly/2AUAtVC>)
- Memorandum of Understanding between the ZANU-PF and the two MDC Formations 21 August 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3erMks1>)
- Agreement between the ZANU-PF and the two MDC Formations on Resolving the Challenges Facing Zimbabwe 15 September 2008 | (<https://bit.ly/3fm0hbU>)