

INDEX

INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS, COURTS, AND TREATY BODIES

TREATIES, & DECLARATIONS

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981), 22, 54, 73-4, 413-4, 417, 489

American Convention on Human Rights (1969), 22, 73-4, 75, 489

Arab Charter on Human Rights (2004), 22, 73-4, 428, 489

Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (the European Convention on Human Rights) (1950), 22, 46, 73-75, 489

Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), 17, 155, 362, 426-429, 430

Geneva Conventions (1949), 17, 190, 202

First Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field, 223, 673

Second Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea, 673

Third Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, 155, 18

Fourth Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, 155, 189, 672

Additional Protocols (1977)

Additional Protocol I relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts, 214, 223 277, 503, 700

Additional Protocol II relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts, 201-202, 224

Hague Conventions of 1899 and 1907, 693, 697

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966) (ICCPR) 22, 64, 72-73, 75, 77, 109, 112, 154-155, 162, 174, 185, 226, 243, 247, 252, 260-262, 270-273, 298, 312, 345, 358, 365, 377, 396, 413-414, 419-424, 426, 431, 436, 459-460, 487-89, 500, 502-503, 507, 586, 701-703, 705-706

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) (UDHR), 2, 17, 22, 72, 74, 104, 144, 243-4, 301, 312, 358, 363, 373, 375, 377, 398, 409, 422, 432, 437, 489, 703

OTHER INSTRUMENTS

Minnesota Protocol on the Investigation of Potentially Unlawful Death, 10, 21-22, 49-51, 158, 199-200, 486-488, 494, 502, 510, 538, 544, 572, 582, 642

Safeguards Guaranteeing Protection of the Rights of Those Facing the Death Penalty, 6, 15, 357, 389, 396, 413, 418, 425, 431-432, 434, 436, 438, 440, 453, 479

UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, 11, 81, 264, 487

UN Manual on the Effective Prevention and Investigation of Extra-legal, Arbitrary and Summary Executions, 22

UN Principles on the Effective Prevention and Investigation of Extra-Legal, Arbitrary and Summary Executions, 262, 301, 487, 504

Updated Set of principles for the protection and promotion of human rights through action to combat impunity, 489

INTERNATIONAL COURTS

International Court of Justice

Advisory Opinions

Advisory Opinion on the Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, 185

Advisory Opinion on the Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, 184

Cases

Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda, 185, 661

Mexico v. U.S., 410, 480, 481, 482

Nicaragua v. United States of America, 206, 278, 667

International Criminal Court*Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, 204, 663**International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda***Prosecutor v. Musema*, 202, 204, 663**International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia***Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić*, 201, 204, 662*Prosecutor v. Fatmir Limaj, Haradin Bala and Isak Musliu*, 204, 663*Prosecutor v. Haradinaj and others*, 204, 663*Prosecutor v. Sikirica et al.*, 588**UN TREATY BODIES****UN Human Rights Committee****General Comments**

General Comment 31 on the nature of the legal obligation, 298-9, 494

General Comment 36 on the right to life, 10, 394, 426

Views*A.R.J. v. Australia*, 452*Auli Kivenmaa v. Finland*, 73*Baboeram et al. v. Suriname*, 424*Bautista de Arellana v. Colombia*, 495*Chitat Ng v. Canada*, 424*Cox v. Canada*, 424*Francis v. Jamaica*, 473*G.T. v. Australia*, 453*Herrera Rubio v. Colombia*, 501*Jiménez Vaca v. Colombia*, 75, 109, 312*Kennedy v. Trinidad and Tobago*, 411*Kindler v. Canada*, 424*Krasovskaya v. Belarus*, 23*Little v. Jamaica*, 459*Lopez v. Uruguay*, 252*Pratt and Morgan v. Jamaica*, 443*Reid v. Jamaica*, 396*Roger Judge v. Canada*, 424*Sahadath v. Trinidad and Tobago*, 473*Suárez de Guerrero v. Colombia*, 75, 110*Thompson v. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*, 424*Toktakunov v. Kyrgyzstan*, 450*Van Meurs v. the Netherlands*, 437**Committee on Enforced Disappearance****Views***Yrusta v. Argentina*, 502**REGIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS MECHANISMS****African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights****General Comments**

General Comment 3 on the right to life, 56, 414, 417

Cases*Amnesty International and Others v. Sudan*, 73*Constitutional Rights Project v. Nigeria*, 501*Interights et al. (on behalf of Mariette Sonjaleen Bosch) v. Botswana*, 400*Spilg and Ditschwanelo (on behalf of Kobedi) v. Botswana*, 417**African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights****Cases***African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights v. Great Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya*, 177**European Court of Human Rights****Cases***Al-Saadoon and Mufdhi v. The United Kingdom*, 456*Al-Skeini and Others v. the United Kingdom*, 10, 661*B.S. v. Spain*, 23*Bader and Others v. Sweden*, 452*Benzer & Others v. Turkey*, 543*Bukta and Others v. Hungary*, 73*Ergi v. Turkey*, 490, 495, 501*Ezelin v. France*, 74*Giuliani Gaggio v. Italy*, 76*Güll v. Turkey*, 75*Hirsi Jaama and Others v. Italy*, 452*Isayeva v. Russia*, 83, 227, 490, 495-496*Jaloud v. the Netherlands*, 490, 496*Kafkaris v. Cyprus*, 416*Kaya v. Turkey*, 252, 495, 672*Kelly v. United Kingdom*, 75*McCann and Others v. United Kingdom*, 74, 81, 489, 495, 672*McKerr v. the United Kingdom*, 495*Nachova v. Bulgaria*, 23, 69, 71*Osman v. United Kingdom*, 501*Piersack v. Belgium*, 501*Plattform Ärzte für das Leben v. Austria*, 73*Ramsahai and others v. Netherlands*, 501*Soering v. United Kingdom*, 452-453, 473*Solomou and Others v. Turkey*, 76*Tanrikulu v. Turkey*, 501*X v. Turkey*, 23*Zilberberg v. Moldova*, 74*Öneryıldız v. Turkey*, 21, 23

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights Cases

Edwards et al. v. The Bahamas, 415
Juan Carlos Abella v. Argentina, 202
Knights v. Grenada, 416
Lamey v. Jamaica, 416
McKenzie v. Jamaica, 414
Medellin, Ramirez Cardenas and Leal Garcia v. United States, 415

Inter-American Court of Human Rights Cases

Boyce v. Barbados, 400
Bámaca Velásquez v. Guatemala, 503
Case of the Ituango Massacres v. Colombia, 496
Fermin Ramirez v. Guatemala, 410-411
Girón and Others v. Guatemala, 10
Mack Chang v. Guatemala, 501
Neira Alegria et al. v. Peru, 252
Rudolph Baptiste v. Grenada, 411, 415
Slaughter of the Rochela v. Colombia, 503
Velásquez Rodríguez v. Honduras, 258-259, 262, 278, 335
Zambrano-Vélez and others v. Ecuador, 75

TERMS USED

A

Accountability, 20-24, 30, 34-35, 39, 42-43, 49, 52, 62, 67, 71, 76, 80, 83-85, 90, 107, 111, 114, 117, 128-131, 134, 145, 147-148, 155-156, 158, 163, 166, 168-169, 180, 183-184, 193, 209, 227, 230, 232, 241, 247-248, 250-254, 256, 262-264, 267-268, 274, 284, 302-303, 312, 330, 335-336, 352, 354-355, 360, 364, 367, 372, 378-379, 449-450, 464, 485-487, 489, 491-495, 497, 499, 501-503, 505, 507, 509-511, 513, 515, 517, 519-523, 525, 527, 529-537, 539, 541, 543, 545, 547, 549-563, 565-567, 569, 571, 573, 575-581, 583, 585, 587, 589, 591, 593, 595, 597-599, 601, 603-607, 609-615, 617, 619, 623, 625, 628-629, 632, 634, 636, 642, 647, 649-650, 653, 669-675, 679, 684-685, 687-689, 696, 706, 710, 714-715
Afghanistan, 3, 35, 105, 112, 144, 158, 194-195, 199, 206, 208-210, 215, 221, 233, 244-245, 247-249, 251, 256, 268, 270-271, 313, 323-325, 370-371, 458-459, 477, 500, 505-509, 528, 613, 617-619, 633, 656-657, 674-675, 678, 680, 690
Albania, 35, 289-291, 293-294, 296, 352, 354
Albinism, 34, 338
Algeria, 3, 370, 423
Allegation letters, 25, 28, 36, 43, 573
Angola, 165, 341
Argentina, 3-5, 36, 202, 502
Armed conflict, 17-20, 22, 34, 50, 56, 77, 99, 109, 112-115, 122, 133, 136-138, 144, 159, 183-197, 199-213, 215, 217-221, 223-225, 227, 229, 231, 233-235, 237, 239, 241-243, 245-247, 249-253, 256, 263, 277, 281, 285, 304-305, 323, 326, 334, 350, 366, 371, 377, 487-488,

490-492, 496, 503-506, 528, 554, 575, 617-618, 654-655, 658, 662-666, 669-674, 677-678, 683-687, 690-696, 698-700, 702-703, 706-714, 716
Armed drones, 10, 20, 43, 136, 184, 195, 653-661, 663, 665, 667, 669-671, 673, 675, 677, 679, 681, 683, 685, 687, 689, 691, 693, 695, 697, 699-701, 703, 705-707, 709, 711, 713, 715
Arrest, 44, 63-65, 70, 74-76, 80, 84-90, 93-95, 97, 102, 107-108, 112-114, 116, 118-119, 124, 129-130, 136, 139-141, 147-148, 163, 165, 182, 201, 206-209, 216, 264, 266-267, 278, 283, 293, 305, 311, 328, 358, 362-363, 372-373, 385, 448, 457-459, 466-467, 482, 493, 520-521, 526, 528, 533, 539, 549, 555, 563, 565, 616-617, 628, 675, 702, 705
Assassination, 96, 117, 120, 159, 206, 218, 319, 591, 596
Assemblies, 10, 46-47, 61-62, 71-72, 76, 78-83, 99-103, 105-106, 132, 144, 149-151, 266-267, 632
Australia, 7, 181-182, 258, 275, 358, 397, 452-453, 456, 468, 614, 679
Austria, 5, 73, 586

B

Bahrain, 100-101, 134, 372-373, 409, 440
Banditry, 145-146, 236, 255, 263, 304-305, 307-308
Bangladesh, 26, 370, 400, 477, 558
Barbados, 399-400, 562
Batons, 523
Belarus, 23, 440, 443, 445-446, 451, 483
Belgium, 192, 501, 598, 661
Belize, 398, 401-402, 404-405, 407, 519, 527
Blood feuds, 255-256, 263, 270, 289-296
Bolivia, 4
Bosnia and Herzegovina, 188, 370
Botswana, 57, 400, 404, 413, 417, 451
Brazil, 26, 30, 35, 39, 84, 93-94, 120-123, 125-126, 129, 137, 140, 142, 171, 178-179, 257, 260-261, 276, 278-280, 287, 370, 492, 519, 528, 539-540, 547-548, 551-552, 557-558, 562, 567, 583, 585, 595, 602-603, 605-606, 617, 628, 630
Brunei, 101
Bulgaria, 23, 50, 68-69, 71, 501
Burkina Faso, 340
Burundi, 38, 47-48, 522, 570, 581, 633

C

Cambodia, 3, 397
Cameroon, 305, 307, 423
Canada, 266, 424, 452-453, 456, 599, 612, 679
Capital punishment, 6-7, 15-17, 46, 340, 347, 353, 357, 385, 389-391, 393-396, 401-404, 408, 410-411, 413, 416, 420, 422-423, 425-427, 429-430, 433-434, 438-442, 448-451, 453, 455-456, 459-461, 464, 469-470
Central African Republic, 35, 84, 122, 145, 160-161, 225, 235, 276, 304-308, 340, 343, 346-348, 456, 553-554, 609-610
Chad, 305, 307-308
Chile, 3-5, 258-259, 335, 525, 634
China, 38, 101, 103, 388, 394-395, 418, 423, 439, 442, 444-447, 451, 467, 469, 477, 634, 656

- Civil society, 3, 6, 11, 40-43, 47, 52-53, 55, 78, 91, 93, 97, 114-115, 117-118, 120, 123, 131, 135, 142, 145-146, 161, 163, 169, 177-178, 236, 238, 252, 288-290, 292, 295-296, 300, 302, 306, 326, 338, 342, 352, 355, 358, 362-364, 368, 380, 383, 385, 390, 465, 471, 488, 521, 523, 526-527, 531-532, 559, 561-563, 568, 578, 592, 594-595, 597, 608-609, 612, 622, 624, 630, 632, 636, 640, 659, 671, 674-675, 703
- Cluster munitions, 183, 227-231, 635, 697
- Colombia, 35, 75, 109-110, 130, 203, 237-240, 246, 252, 256, 265, 306, 309, 312, 325, 370-372, 377, 381, 383, 492-493, 495-496, 501, 503, 509-510, 520, 540-542, 548-549, 561, 570, 576, 592, 607, 631, 672
- Commissions of inquiry, 43, 157, 302, 485, 510, 545, 556, 568, 570-573, 578-579, 581, 641, 652
- Communal violence, 255-256, 296-298, 302-303, 523
- Communications sent to states, 32, 34
- Comoros, 101
- Consular assistance, 457-458, 476-477, 479-482
- Continuous combat function, 196, 220-221, 665-666
- Corruption, 106, 121, 124, 126, 129, 131, 139, 141, 175-178, 180-181, 281-282, 284, 286, 292-294, 303, 306, 320, 371, 375, 378, 419, 423, 446, 485, 510, 518, 521-523, 525, 545, 550, 552-554, 557, 561-562, 566-567, 603, 611-614, 667
- Costa Rica, 7, 519, 527, 635
- Courts and the judiciary, 485, 510, 550
- Crimes against humanity, 363, 543
- Croatia, 188, 265
- Cuba, 75, 101, 661
- Cyprus, 3, 7, 416
- D
- Death penalty, 6, 10-11, 15, 17, 20, 33-34, 43, 45-46, 53, 56, 88, 110, 314, 340, 343, 347, 353-354, 356-359, 385-483, 557, 626, 704
- Death squads, 17, 61-62, 114, 116, 118, 120, 123-125, 141, 256-257, 304, 487, 548, 560, 595, 605
- Democratic Republic of the Congo, 35, 105, 130, 169, 185, 194, 241, 256, 267, 286, 313, 342, 348, 350-351, 363, 382, 409, 520, 554, 622, 633-634, 661, 678
- Demonstrations, 16, 58, 71-77, 79, 99-104, 106-107, 130-132, 136, 149, 154, 319, 323, 327, 330, 364, 373, 375, 575, 581, 627, 632, 658, 671, 687
- Denmark, 5, 7, 602
- Detention, 6, 15, 17, 23, 38-39, 63, 71, 80, 86, 90, 104, 119, 121, 124, 155, 158-159, 161-171, 173, 177-182, 201, 219, 222, 224, 258, 264, 272, 283-285, 311, 319, 331, 357-358, 368, 372-373, 384-385, 391, 408-409, 436, 447, 459, 466, 470, 479, 481-482, 487, 489-490, 493, 517, 551, 567, 589, 600, 607, 616, 627, 642, 705
- Dignity, 45, 53, 78, 80, 138, 174, 272, 393-394, 417, 444, 446-447, 510-511, 696, 699, 701, 703-705, 707, 710-713, 715
- Disabilities, 338, 348, 362, 387, 396, 414, 426, 430, 432-436, 511
- Disappearances, 1-5, 7-8, 14, 41, 92, 118, 121, 131, 238, 257-260, 300, 335, 354, 367, 369, 492, 495, 502, 511, 522, 537, 543, 554, 560, 564
- Discrimination, 3-4, 6, 23, 71, 79-80, 82, 98-99, 130, 149, 174, 227, 262, 273, 301-302, 311, 334, 338, 340-342, 349, 353, 356, 358-359, 361, 374-375, 436, 439, 464-466, 476-478, 522, 640, 691
- Djibouti, 101
- Domestic violence, 256, 270, 273-274, 333, 336, 349, 352-356
- Dominican Republic, 265
- Dowry deaths, 336, 353-354
- Drones, see *Remotely piloted aircraft*
- Drug-related crimes, 465, 467-468
- Due diligence, 21-23, 64, 109, 112, 121, 155-156, 255-260, 262, 273, 278, 298, 312, 328, 334-335, 344-345, 520, 457-458, 479, 486-487, 489, 500, 557, 612, 630, 652
- E
- East Timor, 316, 570-571, 573
- Ecuador, 35-36, 75, 192, 287, 289, 308, 504, 631
- Egypt, 5, 46, 100-101, 162-163, 365, 393, 409, 424, 445, 451, 467, 477, 483, 639
- Election-related violence, 78, 129, 286, 313-315, 318-319, 321, 328-331
- El Salvador, 4, 38, 518-519, 525, 527
- Equatorial Guinea, 4, 483
- Eritrea, 194, 451
- Ethiopia, 3-5, 54-55, 194, 575, 633
- F
- Femicide, 333, 336-338, 354, 380, 531
- Finland, 5, 73
- Firearms, 11, 15, 17, 45, 62-65, 69-71, 75-76, 81-83, 96, 103-104, 106-107, 109-110, 132-137, 139-140, 144, 147, 149, 151, 154-155, 177, 264-267, 304, 323, 363, 365, 486-487, 495, 523, 563, 610, 647, 700-702
- Forensics, 62, 96, 238, 514, 526, 533, 535, 538-540, 639-640, 642
- France, 3, 74, 135, 192, 309, 442, 631, 656, 679
- G
- Gabon, 101, 340
- Gangs, 62, 85, 89, 93-95, 106, 115, 123, 126, 130, 140-142, 156, 171-172, 174-175, 177-179, 181, 203, 256, 279, 283-284, 286-288, 290, 304, 306, 308, 312-313, 322, 326, 364, 367, 446, 545, 590
- Gatherings, 72, 79, 102, 267
- Gender-based violence, 284, 337, 338, 353-5
- Genocide, 2, 7, 17, 193, 419-420, 487, 543, 629
- Georgia, 432-433, 464, 635, 680, 688
- Germany, 7, 110, 137, 182, 219, 472, 480, 678-679
- Ghana, 276, 279, 282, 341
- Greece, 3
- Grenada, 406, 411, 415-416

- Guatemala, 4, 10, 23, 35, 42, 84, 114, 128, 140, 156, 177, 260, 276, 279-281, 285-288, 326-327, 336-337, 410-411, 492, 501, 503-504, 518-519, 524-527, 539, 557, 583, 589-590, 613
- Guinea, 4, 38, 78, 267, 287, 304, 342, 344-345, 350, 362, 427-428, 483, 555, 568, 593, 612
- Guyana, 400, 558
- H
- Haiti, 561, 622, 633-634
- Hate crimes, 360
- Hezbollah, 211-215, 225-226, 228-229, 233
- Hired killers, 61, 84-85, 122-124, 129, 255, 263, 304, 308-310, 326-327, 631
- Homicide, 94, 125, 140, 263, 287, 294, 308, 335-337, 361, 395, 402, 458, 492, 495, 519, 531, 544, 548, 551, 567, 615-617, 631
- Honduras, 26, 38-40, 78, 181, 258-259, 262, 269, 278, 335, 354, 361-362, 364, 367-368, 371, 382-384, 501, 519, 527
- Hors de combat, 113, 192, 207, 209, 222, 224-225, 233, 666, 692, 696, 714
- Human rights defenders, 34, 120, 125, 260-261, 307, 322, 336, 358, 370, 372-376, 378-380, 382-383, 596-597, 603, 625-628, 630-631, 651
- Human rights monitoring, 230-232, 582, 609-610, 622-623, 630, 632-633, 641, 651
- Hungary, 73
- I
- Identity-based killings, 287, 333-335, 337, 339, 341, 343, 345, 347, 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367, 369, 371, 373, 375, 377, 379, 381, 383, 385
- Imminence, 110, 668
- Impunity, 10, 23, 34-35, 38-39, 41, 45, 114, 116-117, 130-131, 141, 157-159, 163, 166, 239, 241, 253, 258, 260, 263, 269-270, 284, 287, 297, 299, 301-304, 309, 320, 330, 335, 337-338, 346-348, 351, 354, 359-360, 367, 369-370, 380, 383-384, 465, 486, 489, 494, 496, 501-503, 510, 517-520, 522, 524, 527-528, 533-534, 542, 545, 547-549, 551-554, 556-557, 559-560, 563, 566-568, 570-573, 576, 578-580, 582-585, 589-592, 594, 599, 601-603, 610, 613-614, 616, 689, 706
- India, 10, 23, 30, 38, 49-50, 92, 98-99, 128, 163, 193, 265, 275, 300-303, 319, 323-325, 328, 340, 348-349, 353, 370, 378-379, 400, 402-404, 406, 408, 434, 442, 473, 475, 477-478, 483-484, 554, 562, 584, 586, 593, 633, 656
- Indonesia, 4-5, 323-325, 343, 456, 465, 467, 469, 477-478, 483, 570, 573, 596
- Information and communication technologies (ICTs), 624
- Inhuman and degrading treatment, 280, 345, 446
- Inter-state use of force (jus ad bello), 184
- Internally displaced persons (IDPs), 365-366
- International armed conflict, 77, 113-114, 184, 196-197, 200-205, 207, 219-220, 223, 277, 487, 504, 662-666
- International armed conflict, 77, 113-114, 184, 196-197, 200-205, 207, 219-220, 223, 277, 487, 504, 662-666
- International humanitarian law (IHL), 3, 5, 9, 18-20, 77, 109, 113-4, 138, 184-95, 195-200, 200-204, 207, 209, 210-11, 223-4, 227, 232-3, 236, 250, 366-7, 491, 496-7, 505, 655, 660, 662-66, 669-71, 673-4, 687-8, 692-710
- Interrogation, 38, 62, 86, 119, 165, 256-257, 475, 513, 630
- Interviews, 35, 114-115, 163, 306, 507, 515-516, 582-583, 622, 636
- Iran, 26, 30, 313, 315, 343, 356, 388, 395, 418, 426-429, 444-445, 453, 456, 467-469, 477, 633, 656, 668
- Iraq, 18, 30, 158, 191, 208-209, 222, 268, 323-326, 370, 376-378, 388, 395, 423, 467, 500, 619, 656, 675, 678, 680, 686, 690
- Israel, 3, 35, 38, 44, 46, 134, 185, 189, 194-195, 198, 200-201, 206, 208, 211-215, 218, 222, 225-229, 232-233, 365, 370, 454, 491, 497, 499, 577, 614, 635-636, 656-657, 673, 679, 681-682
- Italy, 7, 76, 452, 586
- J
- Jamaica, 26, 39-40, 317-318, 370, 396, 402, 412, 414-416, 443, 459, 473-474, 558, 561, 570
- Japan, 4, 439-440, 445-448, 451
- Jordan, 494
- Jus ad bellum, 666, 685
- Juvenile offenders, 20, 174, 387-388, 426-430
- K
- Kenya, 3, 10, 35, 38, 78, 84, 118-119, 144-147, 251, 257, 276, 281, 299, 313, 318-320, 328, 339, 342, 400, 407, 423, 505-506, 520, 529-531, 546-547, 552, 560, 591-593, 596-597, 609, 615, 626, 628, 634
- Kuwait, 101, 467, 477, 483
- Kyrgyzstan, 450
- L
- Laos, 101
- Law enforcement officials, 10-11, 15, 17, 43, 53, 61-67, 69-71, 73, 75-77, 79-87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99-101, 103-105, 107, 109-113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 125, 127, 129, 131-135, 137, 139-141, 143, 145, 147, 149-151, 155, 160-161, 263-265, 334, 360-361, 363, 365, 465, 487, 495, 521-522, 532, 535, 542, 563, 700-702, 709
- Lebanon, 35, 46, 101, 185, 189, 194-195, 198, 211-215, 222, 225-227, 229, 232-233, 409
- Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) persons, 34, 260, 289, 356-62, 383, 550, 615
- Lesotho, 129
- Lethal force, 21, 23, 45, 62, 64, 66, 68-71, 76, 80, 82, 85-90, 98-100, 102, 107-114, 118, 121, 129-130, 132, 135, 138, 140, 148-149, 193, 201, 206-208, 210-211, 216, 221, 235, 252, 277, 363, 365, 377, 470, 498-499, 533, 548, 577, 616, 658-659, 661, 668, 676, 680-681, 684-688, 690, 693-694, 696, 699, 702-703, 705, 709
- Liberia, 4
- Libya, 77, 100, 451, 467

- M
- Malawi, 4, 400-401, 403, 407, 430, 434, 473-474
- Malaysia, 418, 451, 467, 476-477
- Mali, 341
- Means and methods of armed conflict, 183, 212
- Mexico, 23, 36, 38, 50, 101, 148, 180, 337-338, 342, 363, 367, 370-372, 379-380, 410, 457, 471, 480, 496, 531-532, 557, 614, 626-627, 631-632, 678
- Military coups, 319
- Military courts, 387, 408-409, 551
- Military necessity, 113, 207-208, 210, 216, 221
- Militias, 61-62, 114, 122-123, 126, 130, 141, 143-144, 236, 256-257, 263, 317, 320, 322-323, 326-327, 330, 487, 548
- Minnesota Protocol, 10, 21-22, 49-51, 158, 199-200, 486-488, 494, 502, 510, 538, 544, 572, 582, 642
- Moldova, 74, 661
- Mongolia, 451
- Montenegro, 188
- Morocco, 101, 267
- Mozambique, 4, 341
- Myanmar, 633
- N
- National registry of missing persons, 509
- Necessity, 17, 62, 64, 66, 68-70, 75-76, 80-82, 87, 89, 98, 110, 113, 132, 136, 147, 149, 176, 205, 207-208, 210, 216, 221, 243, 260, 264-265, 294, 401, 517, 609, 658, 667, 690, 702, 705, 714
- Nepal, 281, 323, 326, 328, 340, 342, 370, 571
- New Zealand, 587-589
- Nicaragua, 3-4, 206, 222, 224, 278, 519, 527, 667-668
- Niger, 305, 307, 312-313
- Nigeria, 27, 35, 84, 90-91, 122, 139, 157, 160, 167, 257, 276, 279, 281, 283-284, 286, 297-298, 312-313, 326-328, 342, 370, 418, 477, 483, 501, 505, 516-517, 523, 538, 546, 550, 557, 562, 565-566, 576-578, 614, 638
- Non-governmental organizations, 8, 14, 31, 52, 257, 291-292, 296, 303, 359, 374, 376, 456-457, 485, 514, 535, 601-602, 607, 626, 634, 678
- Non-international armed conflict, 77, 184, 196-197, 200-205, 219-220, 277, 662-666
- Non-state actors, 5, 28, 34, 62, 121, 134, 136, 184, 200, 203, 219, 221, 243, 255-259, 261, 263-265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, 285-287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297-299, 301, 303-305, 307, 309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321-323, 325, 327, 329, 331, 334, 360, 369, 378, 450, 454, 487, 627, 658, 661-662, 664, 668, 695
- Non-state armed groups, 183, 201-202, 220, 242, 256, 656, 662
- Norway, 5
- O
- Oman, 101
- Ombudsmen, 520, 558, 569, 605, 632, 634
- Organised crime, 93, 123, 141, 178, 216, 255, 263, 288, 304, 308-310, 337, 363, 367, 384, 545, 631-632, 658
- Organized crime, 125, 531-532, 562, 583-584, 595, 601, 603, 613
- P
- Pakistan, 23, 112, 193, 196-197, 206, 208-209, 215, 219, 244, 250, 266, 271-273, 323-325, 328, 370, 388, 427-428, 434, 436, 456, 467, 477, 483, 500, 635, 656, 666, 669, 673-675, 678
- Panama, 101, 519, 527
- Papua New Guinea, 38, 267, 287, 304, 342, 344-345, 362, 427-428, 555, 568, 593, 612
- Pardon, 375, 387-388, 410-416, 429, 436, 443
- Pepper spray, 137
- Perfidy, 183-184, 232, 234-235
- Peru, 24, 75, 252, 489, 491-492, 570
- Philippines, 5, 10, 35, 41, 115-117, 244, 276, 278-279, 313, 317, 320, 325, 327, 370-371, 457, 519, 528, 539, 546, 551, 583, 585-586, 590, 604, 608, 634
- Poland, 7
- Police, see *Law enforcement officials*
- Portugal, 586
- Precaution, 62, 66, 68-69, 80-81, 132, 135, 205, 226, 265-266, 268, 378, 630, 691, 708
- Profit-motivated killings, 255, 304
- Proportionality, 17, 62, 64-66, 68-70, 75-76, 80-82, 87-89, 98, 113, 136, 140, 149, 183-184, 195, 197-199, 205, 210, 214-216, 227-229, 234, 252, 264, 666-667, 670, 678, 690-693, 696, 702, 705, 708, 710, 714
- Prosecutors, 39, 114, 123, 131, 148, 161, 166, 269, 285, 287, 309-310, 348, 353, 384-385, 461, 478, 484, 486, 488, 501, 510, 517-521, 525, 527-529, 532, 534, 537, 542-543, 545-551, 553-554, 557-558, 564, 567, 569, 571, 577, 579, 585, 590, 598, 602-603, 605-606, 613-614, 642
- Q
- Qatar, 101, 477
- R
- Remotely piloted aircraft (drones), 653-655, 657, 659, 661, 663, 665, 667, 669-671, 673, 675, 677, 679, 681, 683, 685, 687, 689, 691, 693, 695, 697, 699, 701, 703, 705, 707, 709, 711, 713, 715
- Reparations, 156, 183-184, 247, 251, 303, 338, 410-411, 485-487, 489, 491, 493, 495, 497, 499, 501-503, 505-507, 509, 511, 513, 515, 517, 519, 521, 523, 525, 527, 529, 531, 533, 535, 537, 539, 541, 543, 545, 547, 549, 551, 553, 555, 557, 559, 561, 563, 565, 567, 569, 571, 573, 575, 577, 579, 581, 583, 585, 587, 589, 591, 593, 595, 597, 599, 601, 603, 605, 607, 609, 611, 613, 615, 617, 619, 672
- Republic of the Congo, 35, 105, 130, 169, 185, 194, 241, 256, 267, 286, 313, 342, 348, 350-351, 363, 382, 409, 520, 554, 622, 633-634, 661, 678
- Right to life, 5-7, 10, 17-19, 21-23, 29-30, 34, 39, 42, 44, 49, 52-53, 56-58, 62, 64-70, 74-77, 81, 83-86, 89, 99-104, 106, 109-110, 118, 127-128, 131, 135, 138, 148, 155-158, 166, 171, 180-185, 187, 190, 193-195, 197, 209, 212, 218, 226-227, 230, 247, 256, 260-263, 265, 267, 271-272, 277-278, 280, 287, 298, 302, 312-313, 334-336, 345, 359-360, 363, 365, 367, 369, 375, 377, 382, 388-390, 394-398, 414, 417, 420-421, 423, 428, 432,

- 435-436, 443-444, 449-451, 453, 466, 469-470, 473, 475, 479, 482-483, 486-492, 494-496, 500-502, 506, 521-522, 532-537, 542-543, 545, 548, 554, 557, 571, 607, 610, 612, 615, 621, 623-625, 627, 629-633, 635, 637, 639, 641, 643, 645, 647, 649, 651, 655, 658, 660-662, 666, 669-672, 678, 696, 699, 701-707, 710-715
- Right to truth, 450, 502-503, 537
- Russia, 83, 200, 218-219, 227, 490, 492-493, 495-496, 635, 656, 661
- Rwanda, 56, 189, 193, 241, 351, 370, 456, 497, 673
- S
- Saint Lucia, 406
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, 424
- Saudi Arabia, 30, 101, 157, 342, 388, 395, 427-428, 444, 447, 467, 469, 475-478
- Security sector reform, 61, 139, 145-146, 553
- Senegal, 7, 258, 335
- Serbia, 188, 661
- Sexual violence, 241, 331-333, 349-353, 363, 367, 582, 678
- Sierra Leone, 370
- Singapore, 11, 397-400, 418, 440-441, 445, 467, 483
- Somalia, 209, 370-371, 409, 669, 675, 697
- South Africa, 4-5, 58-59, 128, 276, 278-279, 281-283, 340-341, 343, 401-402, 404, 407-408, 453, 558, 561-562, 566, 599, 602, 628, 633, 641
- South Korea, 682
- Spain, 23, 134, 219, 325
- Sri Lanka, 10, 20, 35, 159-160, 194-195, 212, 243, 256, 315, 317-318, 321, 327-328, 370, 492, 505, 517-518, 524, 538, 543-544, 562-565, 574, 591, 607, 623, 635, 644-645, 648, 650, 672
- Standard of living, 185, 195, 198, 211-212, 222, 225, 227, 229, 232, 311, 349
- Sudan, 26, 30, 39, 46, 73, 194, 349, 418-419, 423, 427-429, 467, 491, 570-571, 633
- Suicide attacks, 183-184, 232, 234-235, 244-245, 618
- Suriname, 110, 424, 501
- Sweden, 5, 265, 381, 452
- Switzerland, 11, 698
- Syria, 271
- T
- Tajikistan, 370
- Taliban, 209-210, 215-218, 233-235, 244-245, 248, 325, 507, 674
- Tanzania, 276, 279, 319-320, 341
- Tasers, 135, 709, 714
- Tear gas, 133-137, 151, 373, 679, 700
- Terrorism, 18, 43, 79, 86, 89, 92, 102, 109, 127, 137, 200-201, 210, 218-219, 221, 225-226, 251, 314, 424, 456, 477, 491, 654, 663-664, 669-671, 699
- Thailand, 26, 38, 192, 418, 467, 477, 585
- The Bahamas, 406, 415
- The Gambia, 38, 46, 105, 111, 121, 131, 164-165, 361, 374-375, 393, 414, 483, 521
- Togo, 326-327, 424, 571
- Torture, cruel, 394, 417
- Transparency, 26, 28, 108, 147-148, 156-158, 165, 169, 183-184, 209, 221, 240, 247-253, 260, 293, 378, 387, 412, 414, 416, 437-444, 446-450, 453, 464, 485-487, 489, 491, 493-495, 497, 499, 501, 503, 505-509, 511, 513, 515, 517, 519, 521, 523, 525, 527, 529-531, 533, 535, 537, 539, 541, 543, 545, 547, 549, 551-553, 555, 557, 559, 561, 563, 565-567, 569, 571, 573-575, 577, 579, 581, 583, 585, 587, 589, 591, 593, 595, 597, 599, 601, 603, 605, 607, 609, 611, 613, 615-619, 630, 634, 653, 655, 659, 668, 670-675, 685, 688, 706-707
- Trinidad and Tobago, 411, 440, 473, 558
- Tunisia, 100, 206, 267, 381
- Turkey, 21, 23, 36, 38, 47, 75-76, 127-128, 134-136, 159, 164, 252, 273-274, 355-356, 359-361, 370, 379, 384, 490, 495, 501, 532-533, 542-543, 550, 607, 614-615, 656, 661-662, 672
- U
- Uganda, 3, 185, 187, 205, 223, 275-276, 319-320, 357-359, 400, 402, 405-408, 474, 573-574, 661
- Ukraine, 38-39, 106-107, 165-166, 170-171, 225-227, 229-232, 253, 440, 492, 638
- United Arab Emirates, 101, 137, 477
- United Kingdom, 3, 10, 23, 50, 69, 74-75, 81, 83, 182, 200, 219, 251, 266, 381, 452-453, 455-456, 468, 473-474, 489, 495, 501, 505, 560, 568, 580, 586, 588-589, 611, 656, 659, 661, 670, 672, 676, 679-680, 682
- United Nations Independent Investigation on Burundi (UNIIB), 48
- United States, 3, 18-20, 26, 30, 35, 38, 87, 112, 128, 137, 157, 168, 171, 181-182, 186-188, 191-192, 205-206, 208-209, 211, 223, 242, 248-251, 259, 266, 268, 275-278, 287, 295, 336, 339, 342, 344, 367-368, 376-377, 388, 391-392, 395, 403, 405, 407, 409-410, 412, 415, 418, 429, 431-433, 440, 456-457, 460, 463-465, 471-473, 477-481, 500, 505, 534-535, 592, 598, 610, 612, 615-617, 619, 623, 628-629, 634, 654-656, 661, 663, 667-668, 671, 673-674, 676, 678-681, 685, 690-691, 698
- UN Secretary General, 470
- Urgent appeals, 24-25, 28, 33, 58, 372, 390, 428, 451
- Uruguay, 5, 155, 157-158, 162, 252, 490, 589, 619, 660-661
- Use of force, 10-11, 15, 17, 34, 43-46, 53, 56, 61-77, 79-85, 87, 89, 91, 93-95, 97-113, 115, 117-119, 121, 123, 125, 127-137, 139-141, 143, 145, 147-151, 155, 159, 161, 165, 181-182, 184, 204-205, 208, 210-211, 216, 219, 227, 258, 264-268, 276, 315, 365, 486-487, 495, 499, 522-523, 528, 531-532, 560, 562-563, 610, 616, 618, 626, 628, 631-632, 653, 655, 658-662, 667-671, 685-687, 695, 698-706, 708-709, 712, 715
- Uzbekistan, 38, 634
- V
- Venezuela, 5, 23, 38, 489-491
- Vietnam, 423, 430-431, 441
- Vigilante killings, 43, 263, 270, 274-283, 286

W

War crimes, 19, 113, 190, 200, 207, 233, 299, 363, 491, 635, 644, 649, 673, 688

Weapons, 10-11, 55-56, 62-63, 67, 69-70, 77, 80-81, 86, 89-91, 93, 95-96, 102-103, 108, 113, 119, 125-126, 129, 132-139, 141, 149-151, 172, 175, 177, 180, 183-186, 188, 195, 198, 203, 205, 207-208, 212, 221, 226-232, 235, 237, 252-253, 264-266, 269, 289, 305-306, 322-323, 513, 531, 610, 639, 650, 653-659, 661, 663, 665, 667, 669-671, 673, 675-691, 693-701, 703, 705-707, 709-716

Witness protection programmes, 486, 510, 519, 533, 556-557, 583-584, 593, 598, 601-602, 604

Working Group on Arbitrary Detention, 357-358, 372, 384, 391, 409, 470

Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances, 4, 8, 492, 502

Y

Yemen, 18, 100-101, 191, 209, 218, 251, 366, 419, 427, 467, 506, 654, 656, 669, 675

Z

Zambia, 7, 45-46, 393

Zimbabwe, 311, 316-318, 326-327, 474