

About the author

Trésor Muhindo Makunya is Associate Professor of Public Law at the University of Goma, Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), where he teaches and leads academic research in constitutional law and international human rights law in Africa. He is Extraordinary Lecturer at the Centre for Human Rights, Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria, where he teaches comparative constitutionalism in the Centre's flagship Master's Programme in Human Rights and Democratisation in Africa. At the University of Pretoria, he serves as Co-Editor of the *African Human Rights Yearbook*, Convening Editor of the *African Court Law Report*, and member of the Editorial Board of the Pretoria University Law Press. He has served as the Founding Publications Coordinator of the Centre for Human Rights and as Academic Associate both at the Centre and at the Institute for Comparative and International Law. He is a Senior Research Fellow at the South African Research Chair in International Constitutional Law in the Public Law Department, Faculty of Law at the University of Pretoria since February 2026.

Professor Makunya serves as an expert of the DRC International Justice Task Force, set up within the Ministry of Justice, which is mandated to lead landmark cases involving the DRC before international courts, tribunals, and quasi-judicial mechanisms. In this capacity, he is part of an international team of professors of human rights and international law representing the DRC in the application it lodged in August 2023 before the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights against Rwanda.

Alongside his academic role, Professor Makunya is a Senior Consultant with the Independent Evaluation Group and the Fragility, Violence and Conflict (FCV) department of the World Bank Group. He previously served as an Africa Fellow (2023) and Consultant at the World Bank Group's Kinshasa Office, providing programmatic and research support on public finance management, fragility, conflict and violence, public expenditure review, and climate change institutional assessment. His consultancy portfolio further extends to a wide range of organisations, including the International Service for Human Rights, the International Republican Institute, Amnesty International, the International Centre for Not-for-Profit Law, DefendDefenders, Global Climate Legal Defense, International IDEA, and the McCain Institute for International Leadership. He is the Founder of Makoki

International Hub, a DRC not-for-profit organisation specialised in human rights research and education.

Professor Makunya has published extensively in international journals on comparative constitutional law, international human rights, and democratisation in Africa. He has co-edited two significant volumes: *The Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Women in Africa: A Commentary* (Pretoria University Law Press, 2023) and *L'État africain et la crise postcoloniale: Repenser 60 ans d'alternance institutionnelle et idéologique sans alternative socioéconomique* (L'Harmattan, 2021). He has carried out research and teaching visits at the Catholic University of Louvain (UCL), the Catholic University of Lyon (UCLy), Humboldt University of Berlin, Freie Universität Berlin, the University of the Western Cape, and the Max Planck Institute for International and Comparative Law.